# Crystal oscillator for Automotive: SG2016CAA

# Features

- Crystal oscillator (SPXO)
  - Frequency range: 19 standard frequencies (8 MHz to 54 MHz)
- Output: CMOS
- Supply voltage: 1.6 V to 3.63 V
- Operating temperature: -40 °C to +105 °C
- -40 °C to +125 °C

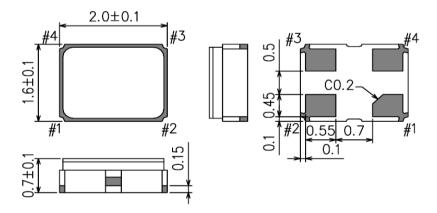
# Applications

- ADAS (Advanced Driver Assistance Systems):
  - Camera, LiDAR (Light Detection and Ranging), radar, networking
- Automotive Infotainment System, audio, clock, meter, cluster, body control(BCM)

# Description

Epson's SG2016CAA is Simple Packaged Crystal Oscillator (SPXO) with CMOS output. This SPXO's is ideal for automotive and high reliability applications, and conforms to AEC-Q200. This SPXO has low current consumption, wide operating voltage from 1.6 V to 3.63 V and wide operating temperature range from -40 °C to 125 °C.

# **Outline Drawing and Terminal Assignment**



Pin #	Connection	Function				
		ST terminal				
#1	ST	$\overline{ST}$ function	Osc. Circuit	Output		
#1		"H" or OPEN	Oscillation	Specified frequency: Enable		
		"L"	Oscillation stop	High impedance: Disable		
#2	GND	GND terminal				
#3	OUT	Output terminal				
#4	V <sub>cc</sub>	V <sub>cc</sub> terminal				



#### [1] Product Number / Product Name

#### (1-1) Product Number

X1G005341xxxx00 (Please contact Epson for details)

# (1-2) Product Name (Standard Form)

SG2016 C AA 25.000000MH	<u>z</u> <u>TJHA</u>			
1 2 3	4567			
①Model ②Output(C: CM	OS) ③Frequency ④Supply voltage			
5 Frequency tolerance 6	Operating temperature ⑦Internal identification cod	e("A" is default)		
④Supply voltage	⑤ Frequency tolerance / ⑥ Operating temperature			
T 1.8 V to 3.3 V Typ. JH $\pm 50 \times 10^{-6}$ / -40 °C to +105 °C				
K 2.5 V to 3.3 V Typ.	LJ ±100 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> / -40 °C to +125 °C			

#### [2] Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol		Specificatior	۱	Unit	Conditions
Farameter	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.		
Maximum supply voltage	V <sub>CC</sub>	-0.3	-	4	V	
Input voltage	Vin	-0.3	-	V <sub>CC</sub> + 0.3	V	ST terminal
Storage temperature range	T_stg	-55	-	+125	°C	

#### [3] Operating Range

Parameter	Symbol	Specification			Unit	Conditions
Falameter	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	Conditions
Supply voltage	V <sub>CC</sub>	1.6	-	3.63	V	
Supply voltage	GND	0.0	0.0	0.0	V	
Operating temperature range	Т. нас	-40	+25	+105	°C	
Operating temperature range T_us	T_use	-40	+25	+125	°C	
CMOS load condition	L_CMOS	-	-	15	pF	

\* Power supply startup time (0 %V<sub>CC</sub>  $\rightarrow$  90 %V<sub>CC</sub>) should be more than 150 µs \* A 0.01 µF or over bypass capacitor should be connected between V<sub>CC</sub> and GND pins located close to the device

#### [4] Frequency Characteristics

(Unless stated otherwise [3] Operating Range)

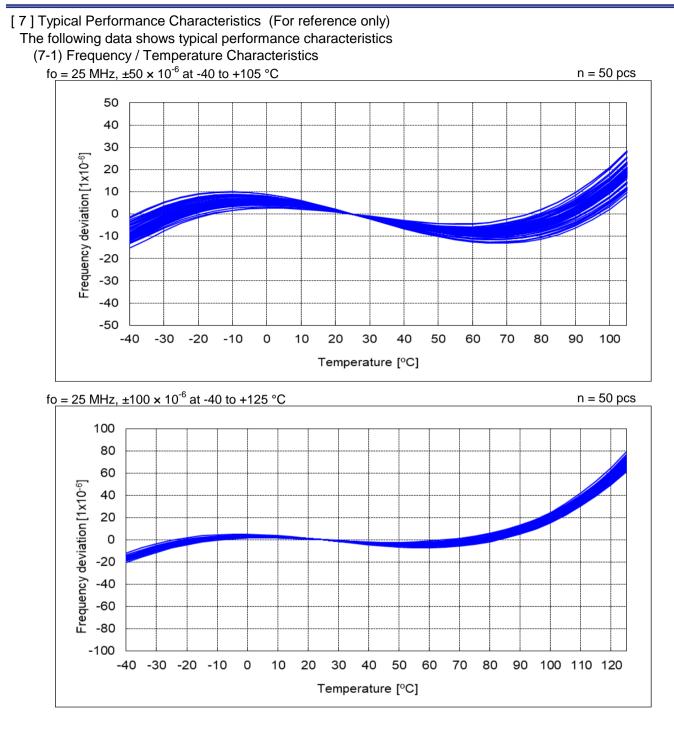
Parameter	Symbol		Specificatior	1	Unit	Conditions
i arameter	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	Conditions
Output frequency	fo	14.7456, 24, 2	1.2896, 12, 16.6666, 20, 4.576, 25, 2 333, 40, 48, 5	22.5792, 7, 33,	MHz	
Frequency tolerance *1	f tol	-50	-	+50	×10 <sup>-6</sup>	T_use = -40 °C to +105 °C
	1_101	-100		+100	×10 <sup>-6</sup>	T_use = -40 °C to +125 °C
Frequency aging	f_age	-3		+3	×10 <sup>-6</sup>	T_use = +25 °C, First year

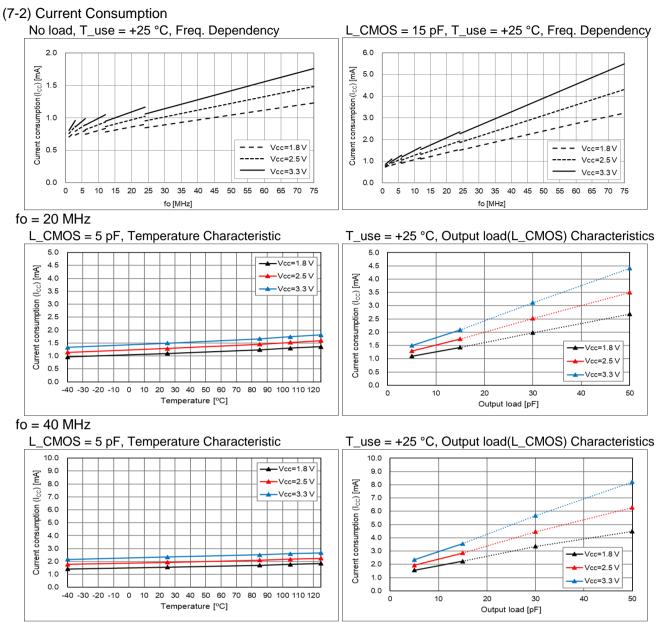
\*1 Frequency tolerance includes initial frequency tolerance, frequency / temperature characteristics, frequency / voltage coefficient, and frequency / load coefficient

5] Electrical Characteristics				(Unless	stated oth	erwise [ 3 ] Operating Range)
Parameter	Symbol	Specification		Unit	Conditions	
	Oymbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	Conditions
Start-up time	t_str	-	-	5	ms	t = 0 at 90 %V <sub>CC</sub>
Current consumption (No load)		-	-	2.0	mA	8 MHz ≤ fo ≤ 20 MHz
$V_{CC} = 1.8 V \pm 10 \%$		-	-	2.3	mA	20 MHz < fo $\leq$ 40 MHz
10 10 10		-	-	2.6	mA	40 MHz < fo $\leq$ 54 MHz
Current consumption (No load)		-	-	2.1	mA	8 MHz ≤ fo ≤ 20 MHz
$V_{\rm CC} = 2.5 \text{ V} \pm 10 \%$	I <sub>CC</sub>	-	-	2.5	mA	20 MHz < fo ≤ 40 MHz
VCC = 2.0 V ± 10 %		-	-	2.9	mA	40 MHz < fo ≤ 54 MHz
Current consumption (No load)		-	-	2.3	mA	8 MHz ≤ fo ≤ 20 MHz
$V_{\rm CC} = 3.3 \text{ V} \pm 10 \%$		-	-	2.7	mA	20 MHz < fo ≤ 40 MHz
VCC = 0.0 V ± 10 %		-	-	3.1	mA	40 MHz < fo ≤ 54 MHz
	I_std	-	-	2.7	μA	$V_{CC} = 1.8 \text{ V} \pm 10 \%, \overline{ST} = \text{GND}$
Stand-by current		-	-	3.1	μA	$V_{CC} = 2.5 \text{ V} \pm 10 \%, \overline{ST} = \text{GND}$
		-	-	3.3	μA	$V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V} \pm 10 \%, \overline{ST} = \text{GND}$
	V <sub>OH</sub>	90 %V <sub>CC</sub>	-	-	V	Load current condition 1.8 V ± 10 % 2.5 V ± 10 % 3.3 V ± 10 %
Output voltage	V <sub>OL</sub>	-	-	10 %V <sub>CC</sub>	V	I <sub>OH</sub> -1.5 mA         -3 mA         -4 mA           I <sub>OL</sub> 1.5 mA         3 mA         4 mA
Output voltage	V <sub>OH</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> - 0.4	-	-	V	Load current condition 1.8 V ± 10 % 2.5 V ± 10 % 3.3 V ± 10 %
	V <sub>OL</sub>	-	-	0.4	V	I <sub>OH</sub> -3 mA         -4 mA         -6 mA           I <sub>OL</sub> 3 mA         4 mA         6 mA
Symmetry	SYM	45	50	55	%	50 % V <sub>CC</sub> level, L_CMOS ≤ 15 pF
Rise time/Fall time	tr / tf	-	-	3	ns	$V_{CC} = 2.5$ V or 3.3 V ± 10 %, 20 % $V_{CC}$ - 80 % $V_{CC}$ level, L_CMOS = 15 pF
		-	-	3.5	ns	V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.8 V ± 10 %, 20 % V <sub>CC</sub> - 80 % V <sub>CC</sub> level, L_CMOS = 15 pF
	V <sub>IH</sub>	80 % Vcc	-	-	V	- ST terminal
Input voltage	V <sub>IL</sub>	-	-	20 % Vcc	V	
Output disable time (ST)	tstp_st	-	-	100	ns	$\overline{ST}$ terminal HIGH $\rightarrow$ LOW
Output enable time (ST)	tsta_st	-	-	5	ms	$\overline{ST}$ terminal LOW $\rightarrow$ HIGH

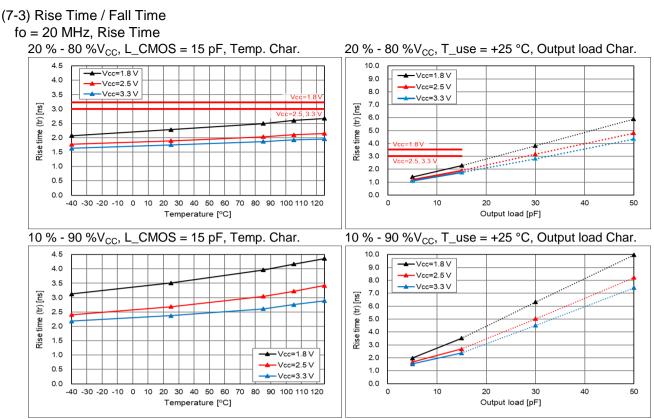
# [ 6 ] Thermal resistance (For reference only)

Parameter	Symbol		Specificatior	1	Unit	Conditions
Falametei	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Offic	Conditions
Junction temperature	Tj	-	-	+135	С°	
Junction to case	θјс	-	9.8	-	°C/W	
Junction to ambient	θја	-	99.6	-	°C/W	

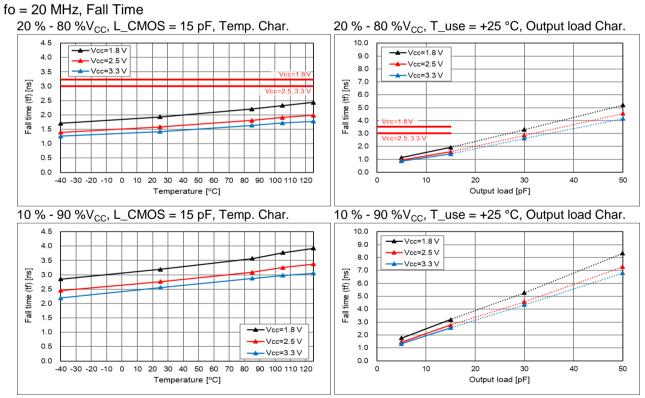




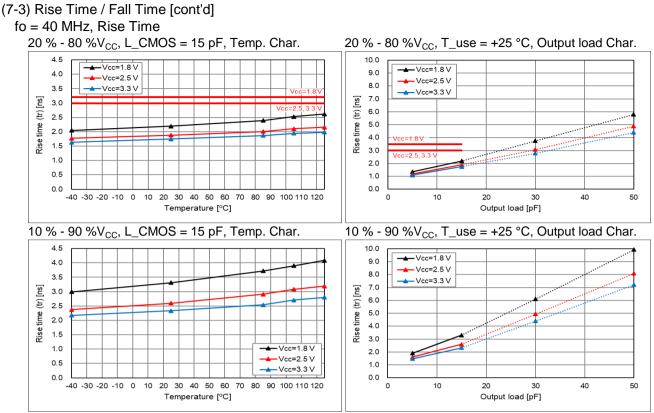
\* Output load condition under L\_CMOS > 15 pF (dotted line area) is not guaranteed, and the data is for reference. The actual current consumption is the total of the current under the condition of no load and the current to drive the output load (fo × L\_CMOS ×  $V_{CC}$ ). To reduce the current consumption, it is effective to use lower frequency, lower supply voltage and lower output load.



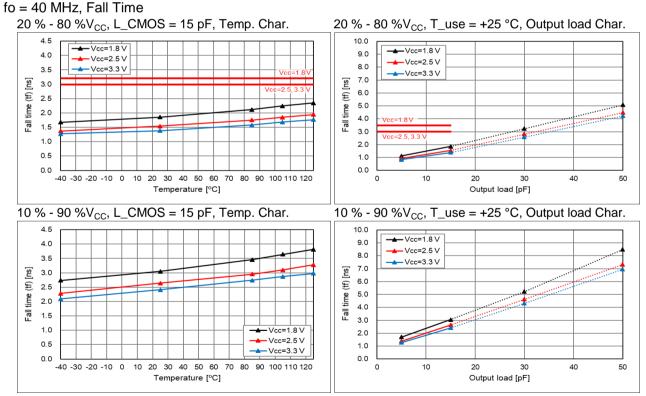
<sup>\*</sup> Output load condition under L\_CMOS > 15 pF (dotted line area) is not guaranteed, and the data is for reference.



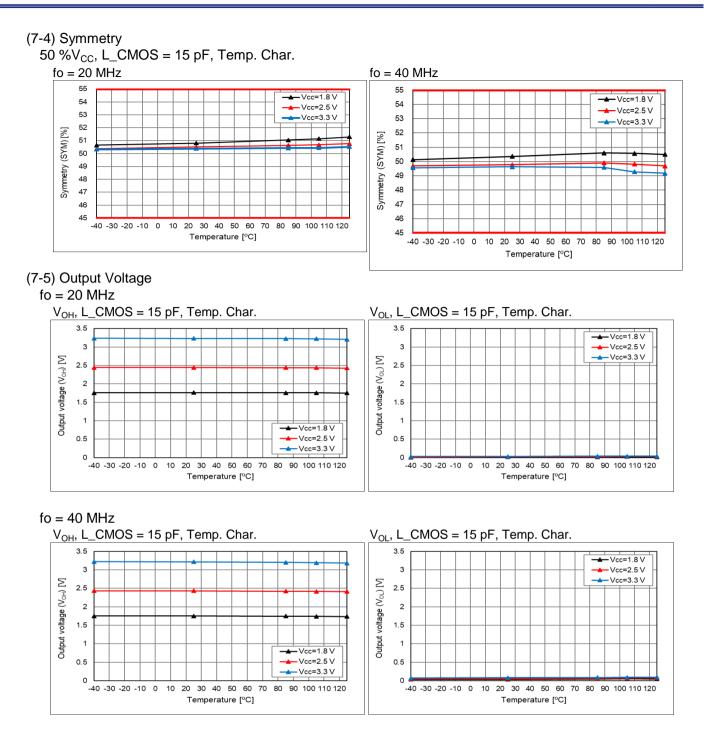
\* Output load condition under L\_CMOS > 15 pF (dotted line area) is not guaranteed, and the data is for reference.

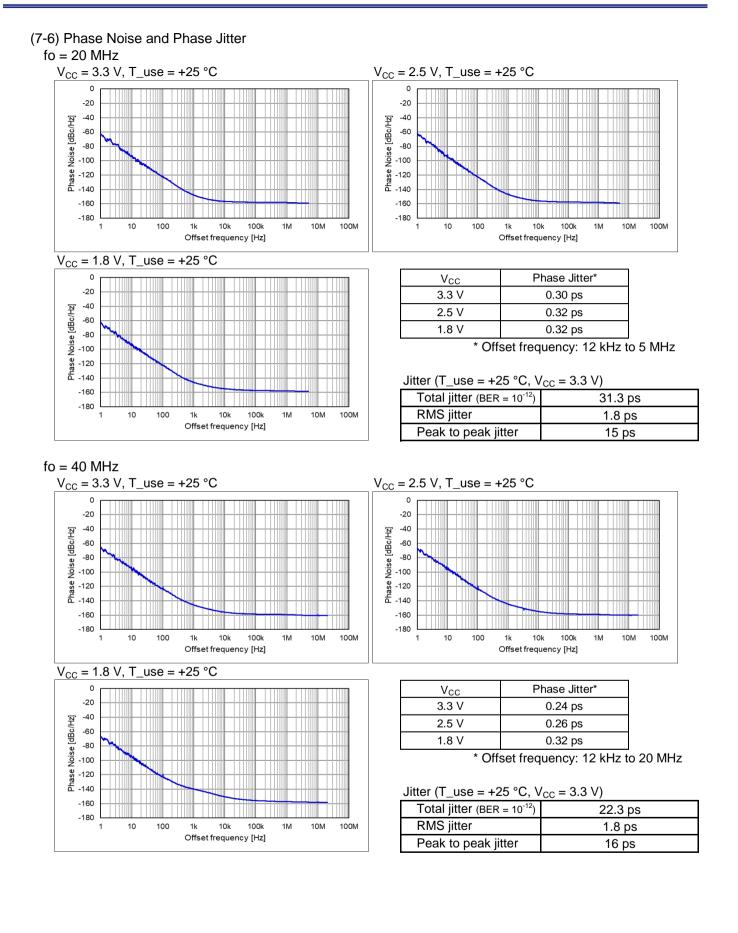


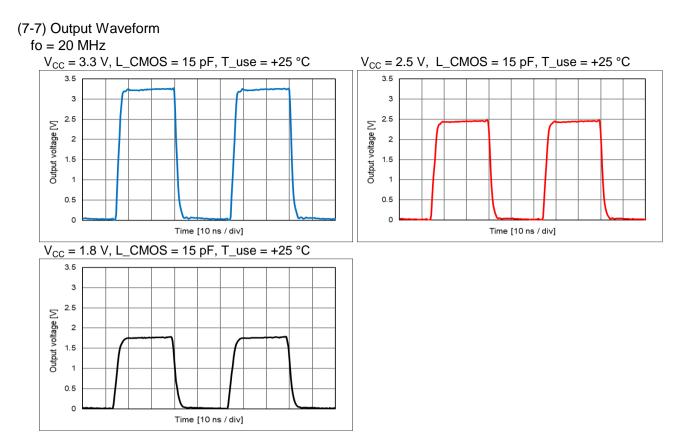
\* Output load condition under L\_CMOS > 15 pF (dotted line area) is not guaranteed, and the data is for reference.



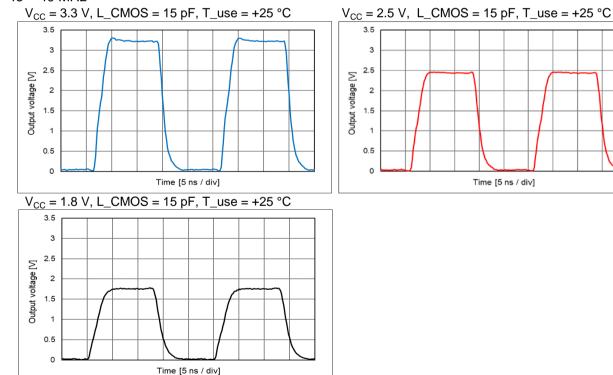
\* Output load condition under L\_CMOS > 15 pF (dotted line area) is not guaranteed, and the data is for reference.



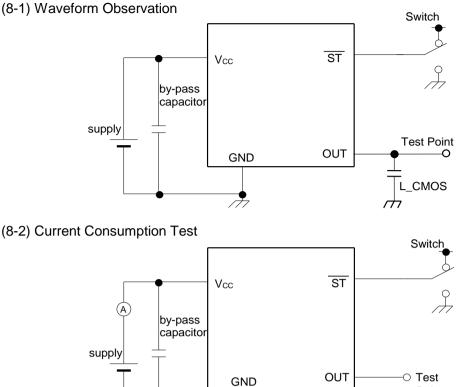




fo = 40 MHz



# [8] Test Circuit



\*Standby current test should be  $\overline{ST} = GND$ .

Point

## (8-3) Condition

(1) Oscilloscope

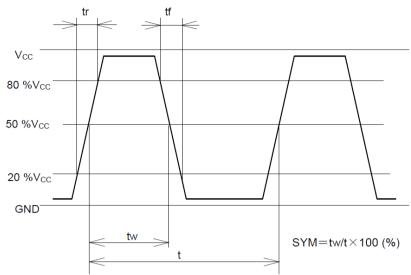
The bandwidth should be minimum 5 times the measurement frequency The probe ground should be placed closely to the test point and the lead length should be as short as possible

- \* It is recommended to use miniature socket. (Don't use earth lead.)
- (2) L\_CMOS includes probe capacitance.
- (3) A 0.01  $\mu F$  to a 0.1  $\mu F$  bypass capacitor should be connected between  $V_{CC}$  and GND pins located close to the device
- (4) Use a current meter with a low internal impedance
- (5) Power Supply

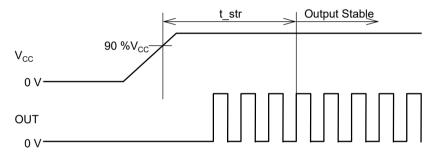
Power supply startup time (0  $\% V_{CC} \rightarrow 90 \ \% V_{CC})$  should be more than 150  $\mu s$  Power supply impedance should be as low as possible

#### (8-4) Timing Chart

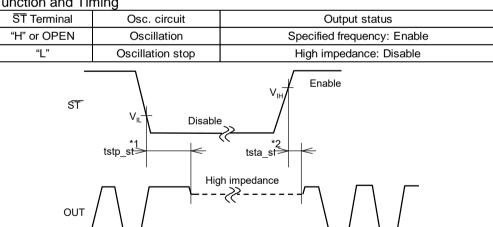
(1) Output Waveform and Level



#### (2) Output Frequency Timing



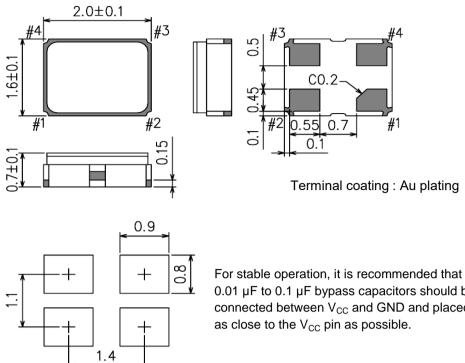
#### (3) ST Function and Timing



- \*1 The period from  $\overline{ST} = V_{IL}$  to OUT = High impedance (Disable)
- \*2 The period from  $\overline{ST} = V_{IH}$  to OUT = Enable
- \* Judge of starting output:  $V_{OH} \ge 80 \ \% V_{CC}$ ,  $V_{OL} \le 20 \ \% V_{CC}$ , fout is within fo ± 1 000 × 10<sup>-6</sup>
- \* ST terminal voltage level should not exceed supply voltage when using ST function. Please note that ST rise time should not exceed supply voltage rise time at the start-up.

[9] Outline Drawing and Recommended Footprint

Units: mm



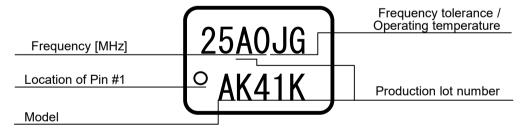
0.01  $\mu$ F to 0.1  $\mu$ F bypass capacitors should be connected between  $V_{\text{CC}}$  and GND and placed

Reference Weight Typ.: 9.9 mg

#### **Terminal Assignment**

Pin #	Connection	Function				
		ST terminal				
#1	ST	$\overline{ST}$ function	Osc. Circuit	Output		
#1	51	"H" or OPEN	Oscillation	Specified frequency: Enable		
		"L"	Oscillation stop	High impedance: Disable		
#2	GND	GND terminal				
#3	OUT	Output terminal				
#4	V <sub>cc</sub>	V <sub>cc</sub> terminal				

# Marking

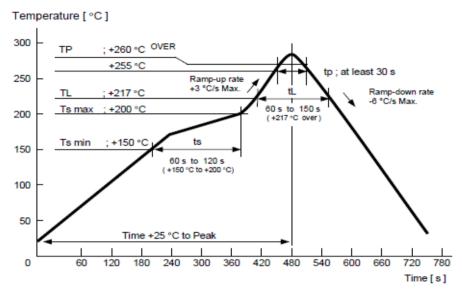


# [10] Moisture Sensitivity Level

Parameter	Specification	Conditions
MSL	LEVEL 1	IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020D.1

#### [11] Reflow Profiles

IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020D.1



# [12] Packing Information

(12-1) Packing Quantity

The last two digits of the Product Number (X1G005341xxxxxx) are a code that defines the packing quantity. The standard is "00" for a 3 000 pcs/Reel.

(12-2) Taping Specification

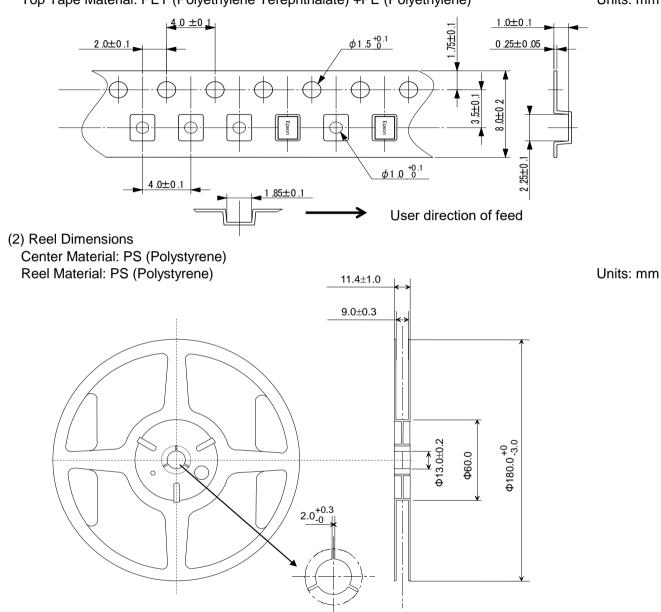
Subject to EIA-481, IEC-60286 and JIS C0806

(1) Tape Dimensions

Carrier Tape Material: PS (Polystyrene)

Top Tape Material: PET (Polyethylene Terephthalate) +PE (Polyethylene)

Units: mm



#### (3) Storage Environment

We recommend to keep less than +30 °C and 85 %RH of humidity in a packed condition, and to use it less than 6 months after delivery.

#### [13] Handling Precautions

Prior to using this product, please carefully read the section entitled "Precautions" on our Web site (https://www5.epsondevice.com/en/information/#precaution) for instructions on how to handle and use the product properly to ensure optimal performance of the product in your equipment. Before using the product under any conditions other than those specified therein.

please consult with us to verify and confirm that the performance of the product will not be negatively affected by use under such conditions.

In addition to the foregoing precautions, in order to avoid the deteriorating performance of the product, we strongly recommend that you DO NOT use the product under ANY of the following conditions:

- (1) Do not expose this product to excessive mechanical shock or vibration.
- (2) This product can be damaged by mechanical shock during the soldering process depending on the equipment used, process conditions, and any impact forces experienced. Always follow appropriate procedures, particularly when changing the assembly process in any way and be sure to follow applicable process qualification standards before starting production.
- (3) These devices are sensitive to ESD, please use appropriate precautions during handling, assembly, test, shipment, and installation.
- (4) The use of ultrasonic technology for cleaning, bonding, etc. can damage the Xtal unit inside this product. Please carefully check for this consideration before using ultrasonic equipment for volume production with this product.
- (5) Noise and ripple on the power supply may have undesirable affects on operation and cause degradation of phase noise characteristics. Evaluate the operation of this device with appropriate power supplies carefully before use.
- (6) When applying power, ensure that the supply voltage increases monotonically for proper operation. On power down, do not reapply power until the supplies, bypass capacitors, and any bulk capacitors are completely discharged since that may cause the unit to malfunction.
- (7) Aging specifications are estimated from environmental reliability tests and expected frequency variation over time. They do not provide a guarantee of aging over the product lifecycle.
- (8) The metal cap on top of the device is directly connected to the GND terminal (pin #2). Take necessary precautions to prevent any conductor not at ground potential from contacting the cap as that could cause a short circuit to GND.
- (9) To avoid any issues due to interference of other signal lines, please take care not to place signal lines near the product as this may have an adverse affect on the performance of the product.
- (10) A bypass capacitor of the recommended value(s) must be connected between the V<sub>CC</sub> and GND terminals of the product. Whenever possible, mount the capacitor(s) on the same side of the PCB and as close to the product as possible to keep the routing traces short.
- (11) Power supply connections to V<sub>CC</sub> and GND pins should be routed as thick as possible while keeping the high frequency impedance low in order to get the best performance.
- (12) The use of a filter or similar element in series with the power supply connections to protect from electromagnetic radiation noise may increase the high frequency impedance of the power supply line and may cause the oscillator to not operate properly. Please verify the design to ensure sufficient operational margin prior to use.
- (13) Keep PCB routing from the output terminal(s) to the load as short as possible for best performance.
- (14) The Enable (ST) input terminal is high impedance and so susceptible to noise. Connect it to a low impedance source when used and when not used it is recommended to connect it to Vcc for active high inputs and GND for active low inputs.
- (15) Do not short the output to GND as that will damage the product. Always use with an appropriate load resistor connected.
- (16) This product should be reflowed no more than 3 times. If rework is needed after reflow, please correct it with a soldering iron with the tip set for a temperature of +350 °C or less and only contact each terminal once and for no more than 5 seconds. If this product is mounted on the bottom of the board during a reflow please check that it soldered down properly afterwards.

[A	[Availability of mounting conditions]					
-	Reflow on the board	Avallable				
		The parts may fall.				
	Reflow under the board	Please judge whether it is possible to implement.				
	Soldering pot/bath (Dip soldering system, Flow soldering system)	Not Avallable				
	Soldering iron	Avallable				

- (17) Product failures during the warranty period only apply when the product is used according to the recommended operating conditions described in the specifications. Products that have been opened for analysis or damaged will not be covered. It is recommended to store and use in normal temperature and humidity environments described in the specifications to ensure frequency accuracy and prevent moisture condensation. If the product is stored for more than one year, please confirm the pin solderability prior to use.
- (18) If the oscillation circuit is exposed to condensation, the frequency may change or oscillation may stop. Do not use in any conditions where condensation occurs.
- (19) Do not store or use the product in an environment where it can be exposed to chemical substances that are corrosive to metal or plastics such as salt water, organic solvents, chemical gasses, etc. Do not use the product when it is exposed to sunlight, dust, corrosive gasses, or other materials for long periods of time.
- (20) When using water-soluble solder flux make sure to completely remove the flux residue after soldering. Pay particular attention when the residues contain active halogens which will negatively affect the product and its performance.
- (21) Terminals on the side of the product are internally connected to the IC, be careful not to cause short-circuits or reduce the insulation resistance of them in any way.
- (22) Should any customer use the product in any manner contrary to the precautions and/or advice herein, such use shall be done at the customer's own risk.

#### PROMOTION OF ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM CONFORMING TO INTERNATIONAL STANDARDS

At Seiko Epson, all environmental initiatives operate under the Plan-Do-Check-Action (PDCA) cycle designed to achieve continuous improvements. The environmental management system (EMS) operates under the ISO 14001 environmental management standard.

All of our major manufacturing and non-manufacturing sites, in Japan and overseas, completed the acquisition of ISO 14001 certification.

#### **WORKING FOR HIGH QUALITY**

In order provide high quality and reliable products and services than meet customer needs, Seiko Epson made early efforts towards obtaining ISO9000 series certification and has acquired ISO9001 for all business establishments in Japan and abroad. We have also acquired IATF 16949 certification that is requested strongly by major manufacturers as standard.

Explanation of marks used in this datasheet

ISO 14000 is an international standard for environmental management that was established by the International Standards Organization in 1996 against the background of growing concern regarding global warming, destruction of the ozone layer, and global deforestation.

IATF 16949 is the international standard that added the sectorspecific supplemental requirements for automotive industry based on ISO9001.

Pb Free	●Pb free.
RoHS	<ul> <li>Complies with EU RoHS directive.</li> <li>*About the products without the Pb-free mark.</li> <li>Contains Pb in products exempted by EU RoHS directive</li> <li>(Contains Pb in sealing glass, high melting temperature type solder or other)</li> </ul>
For Automotive	Designed for automotive applications such as Car Multimedia, Body Electronics, Remote Keyless Entry etc.

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  - Other applications requiring similar levels of reliability as the above
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