Low Phase Jitter Crystal Oscillator: SG2016VHN/SG2520VHN

Features

Crystal oscillator (SPXO)

• Frequency range (fo): 25 MHz to 500 MHz

Output: LVDS

Supply voltage: 1.8 V Typ. / 2.5 V Typ. / 3.3 V Typ.

Operating temperature: -40 °C to +105 °C

Frequency tolerance: ±20 x 10⁻⁶

● Low phase jitter: 38 fs Typ. (fo = 156.25 MHz)

SG2016VHN SG2520VHN

Applications

- Network equipment (Router, Switch, Optical module, etc.)
- Data center
- Test and Measurement Equipment, Factory Automation

SG2520VHN

15

2.0±0.1

#1

2.5±0.15

#2

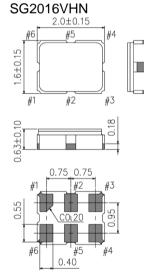
0.94

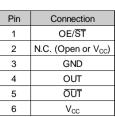
High Speed Converters like ADC and DAC

Description

5G will increase network communication traffic exponentially. A 5G communication network requires high-speed and wide bandwidth, while keeping the noise level to a minimum. This can be achieved with a high frequency, low jitter reference clock for the communication equipment. Optical communication modules for 400 Gbps / 800 Gbps transmission over 80 km require a small form factor, ±20 x 10⁻⁶ stability reference clock. The SG2016VHN/SG2520VHN is the next generation to the very popular SG3225VEN family offering the same combination of features with a wide range of available frequencies, low jitter, and improved frequency tolerance performance due to using an in-house designed IC with temperature compensation in a 63% smaller package.

Outline Drawing and Terminal Assignment





Typical Performance



Phase Jitter (12 kHz to 20 MHz): 38 fs Typ.

[1] Product Number / Product Name

(1-1) Product Number

SG2016VHN: X1G006121xxxx15 SG2520VHN: X1G005941xxxx15

(Please contact Epson for details)

(1-2) Product Name (Standard Form)

SG2016 VHN 156.250000MHz C C G P Z A 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

1)Model

2Output (V: LVDS)

3Frequency

4 Supply voltage

(5) Frequency tolerance (C: ±20 x 10⁻⁶

6Operating temperature

(7) Function

®Output disable status (Z: High impedance)

9Output option

	4 Supply voltage						
	Е	1.8 V Typ.					
	D	2.5 V Typ.					
	С	3.3 V Typ.					
٠							

6Operating temperature								
G	-40 °C to +85 °C							
Н	-40 °C to +105 °C							

7Function						
Ρ	Output Enable					
S	Standby					

9 0	9Output option							
	V _{SW} = 500 mV to 900 mV							
	V _{SW} = 800 mV to 1 600 mV							
С	V _{SW} = 600 mV to 1 200 mV							

*Not available for $V_{CC} = 1.8 \text{ V Typ.}$

[2] Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol		Specification	1	Unit	Conditions
Falailletei	Syllibol	Min.	Тур.	Max.		
Maximum supply voltage	V_{CC}	-0.3	-	4.0	V	
Input voltage	Vin	-0.3	-	$V_{CC} + 0.5$	V	OE/ST terminal
Storage temperature range	T_stg	-55	-	+125	°C	

[3] Operating Range

Parameter	Symbol		Specification	1	Unit	Conditions
Faiametei	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Offic	Conditions
		1.71	1.8	1.89	V	Suffix: E, Output option: A or C
Supply voltage	V _{CC}	2.375	2.5	2.625	V	Suffix: D
		3.135	3.3	3.465	V	Suffix: C
Supply voltage	GND	0.0	0.0	0.0	V	
	T_use	-40	+25	+85	°C	Suffix: G
Operating temperature range		-40	+25	+105	°C	Suffix: H
LVDS load condition	L_LVDS		100		Ω	

 $^{^*}$ Power supply startup time (0 %V $_{\text{CC}} \!\!\!\! \to \!\!\! 90$ %V $_{\text{CC}})$ should be more than 150 μs

[4] Frequency Characteristics

(Unless	stated	other	wise	3	$^{\circ}$	perating	g Ran	ge)	

Parameter	Symbol		Specification	1	Unit	Conditions
Falameter	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Offic	Conditions
Output frequency *1	fo	25	-	500	MHz	
Frequency tolerance *2	f_tol	-20	-	+20	×10 ⁻⁶	Suffix: C

^{*1} Please contact Epson for available frequencies

 $^{^{\}star}$ A 0.1 μ F and a 10 μ F bypass capacitor should be connected between V_{CC} and GND pins located close to the device

^{*2} Frequency tolerance includes Initial frequency tolerance, Frequency / temperature characteristics, Frequency / voltage coefficient and aging (10 years, +25 °C).

^{*}Aging is estimated from environmental reliability tests; expected amount of the frequency variation. This does not intend to guarantee the product-life cycle.

5] Electrical Characteristics					stated oth	erwise [3] Operating Range
Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Specification Typ.	Max.	Unit	Conditions
Startup time	t_str	-		10	ms	t = 0 at 90 % V _{CC}
Jianap IIII	1_0					Output option: A, fo < 212 MHz
		-	-	25	mA	V _{CC} = 2.5 V, 3.3 V Typ.
		-	-	28	mA	Output option: A, fo ≥ 212 MHz $V_{CC} = 2.5$ V, 3.3 V Typ.
		-	-	30	mA	Output option: B, fo < 212 MHz $V_{CC} = 2.5 \text{ V}$, 3.3 V Typ.
		-	-	35	mA	Output option: B, fo \ge 212 MHz V _{CC} = 2.5 V, 3.3 V Typ.
Current consumption	I _{cc}	-	-	25	mA	Output option: C, fo < 212 MHz $V_{CC} = 2.5 \text{ V}$, 3.3 V Typ.
		-	-	28	mA	Output option: C, 212 MHz \leq fo $<$ 392 MHz V _{CC} = 2.5 V, 3.3 V Typ.
		-	-	30	mA	Output option: C, fo $\ge 392 \text{ MHz}$ V _{CC} = 2.5 V, 3.3 V Typ.
		-	-	25	mA	Output option: A or C V _{CC} = 1.8 V Typ.
Disable current	I_dis	-	-	20	mA	OE = GND
Ctand by aurrent	Lotel	-	-	30	μA	ST = GND, T_use Max. = +85 °C
Stand-by current	I_std	-	-	60	μA	ST = GND, T_use Max. = +105 °C
Rise time / Fall time	tr / tf	-	-	0.35	ns	20 % - 80 % of V _{SW}
Symmetry	SYM	45	50	55	%	At output crossing point
	V _{OD}	250	-	450	mV	Output option: A
		400	-	800	mV	Output option: B Not available for V _{CC} = 1.8 V Typ.
		300	-	600	mV	Output option: C
Output voltage	dV_{OD}	-	-	50	mV	V _{OD1} - V _{OD2}
	\/	1.15	-	1.35	V	$V_{CC} = 2.5 \text{ V}, 3.3 \text{ V Typ}.$
	Vos	0.65	-	0.85	V	V _{CC} = 1.8 V Typ.
	dVos	-	-	50	mV	V _{OS1} - V _{OS2}
		500	-	900	mV	Output option: A
Differential swing	V_{SW}	800	-	1 600	mV	Output option: B Not available for $V_{CC} = 1.8 \text{ V Typ.}$
		600	-	1 200	mV	Output option: C
Input voltage	V_{IH}	70 % V _{CC}	-	-	V	OE/ST terminal
mput voltage	V_{IL}	-	-	30 % V _{CC}	V	
Output disable time (OE)	tstp_oe	-	-	100	ns	Measured from the time OE pin crosses 30 % V _{CC}
Output disable time (ST)	tstp_st	-	-	100	ns	Measured from the time ST pin crosses 30 % V _{CC}
Output enable time (OE)	tsta_oe	-	-	500	ns	Measured from the time OE pin crosses 70 % V _{CC}
Output enable time (ST)	tsta_st	-	-	10	ms	Measured from the time ST pin crosses 70 % V _{CC}
Phase jitter	†	_	-	250	fs	fo < 100 MHz
$V_{CC} = 2.5 \text{ V}, 3.3 \text{ V Typ}.$		_	-	100	fs	100 MHz ≤ fo ≤ 156 MHz
Offset frequency		_	-	60	fs	156 MHz < fo ≤ 212 MHz
fo < 50 MHz; 12 kHz to 5 MHz fo \geq 50 MHz: 12 kHz to 20 MHz	1 .	_	_	50	fs	fo > 212 MHz
Phase jitter	t _{PJ}	_	_	400	fs	fo < 100 MHz
) () (T	1			+		
$V_{CC} = 1.8 \text{ V Typ.}$		-	-	1 130	ts	1100 MHZ ≥ to ≥ 156 MHz
V _{CC} = 1.8 V Typ. Offset frequency fo < 50 MHz: 12 kHz to 5 MHz		-	-	130 70	fs fs	100 MHz ≤ fo ≤ 156 MHz 156 MHz < fo ≤ 212 MHz

Page 3 / 18 Spec No : SGxxxxVHN_E_Ver1.05 [6] Thermal resistance (For reference only)

Parameter	Symbol		Specification)	Unit	Conditions
Falameter		Min.	Тур.	Max.		
Junction temperature	Tj	-	-	140	°C	
Junction to case	θјс	-	114	-	°C/W	SG2016VHN
Juliction to case		-	122	-	°C/W	SG2520VHN
Junction to ambient	θја	-	243	-	°C/W	SG2016VHN
Junction to ambient		-	155	-	°C/W	SG2520VHN

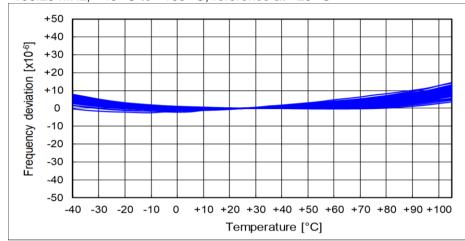
[7] Typical Performance Characteristics (For reference only)

The following data shows typical performance characteristics

(7-1) Frequency / Temperature Characteristics

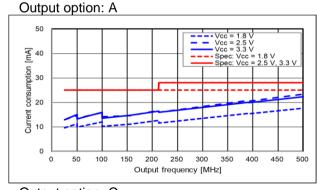
fo = 156.25 MHz, -40 °C to +105 °C, reference at +25 °C

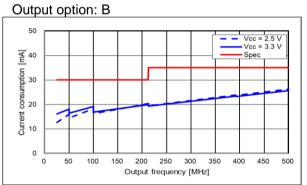
n = 50 pcs

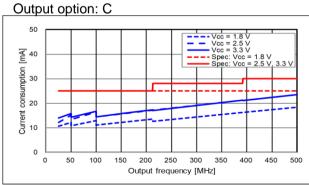


(7-2) Current Consumption

T_use = +25 °C, Frequency Dependency

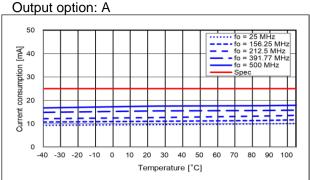


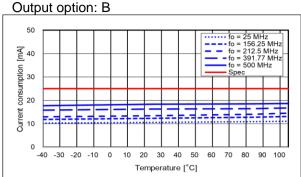




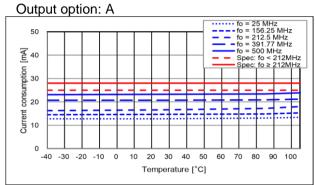
(7-2) Current Consumption [cont'd]

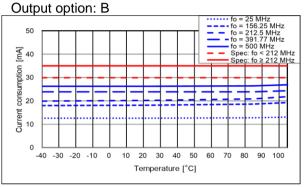
V_{CC} = 1.8 V, Temperature Characteristic

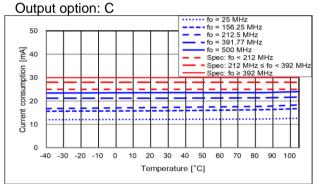




 V_{CC} = 2.5 V, Temperature Characteristic

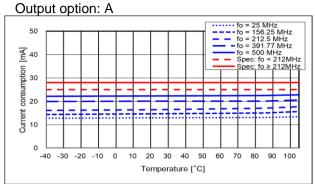


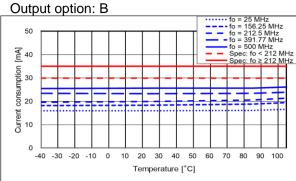


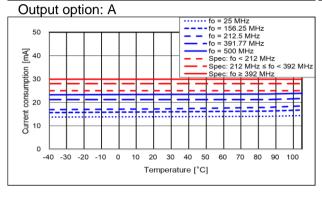


(7-2) Current Consumption [cont'd]

V_{CC} = 3.3 V, Temperature Characteristic

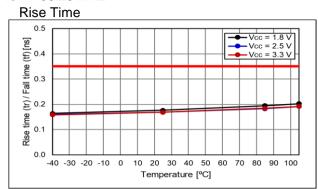


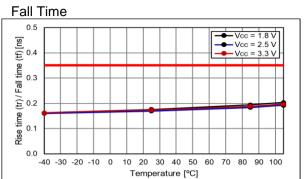




(7-3) Rise Time / Fall Time Temperature Characteristic

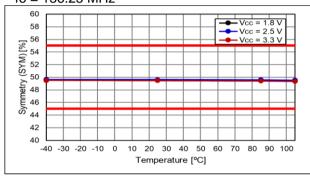
fo = 156.25 MHz



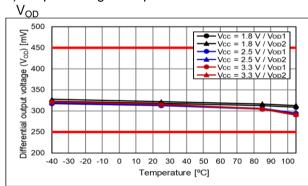


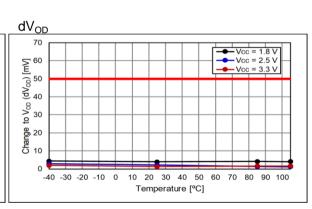
(7-4) Symmetry Temperature Characteristic

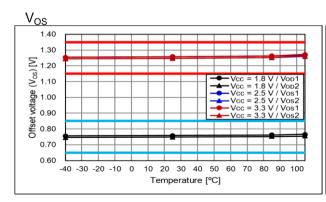
fo = 156.25 MHz

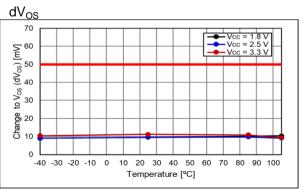


(7-5) Output Voltage Temperature Characteristic



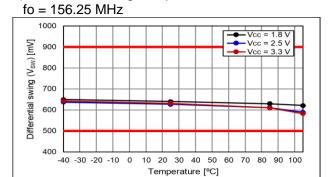




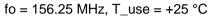


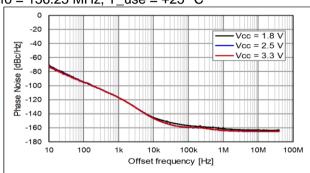
Page 7 / 18 Spec No : SGxxxxVHN_E_Ver1.05

(7-6) Differential Swing Temperature Characteristic



(7-7) Phase Noise and Phase Jitter





V_{cc}	Phase Jitter*
1.8 V	47 fs
2.5 V	38 fs
3.3 V	38 fs

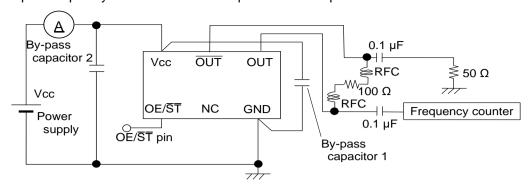
* Offset frequency: 12 kHz to 20 MHz

Spec No : SGxxxxVHN_E_Ver1.05

Page 8 / 18

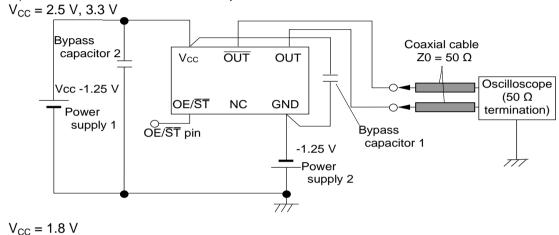
[8] Test Circuit

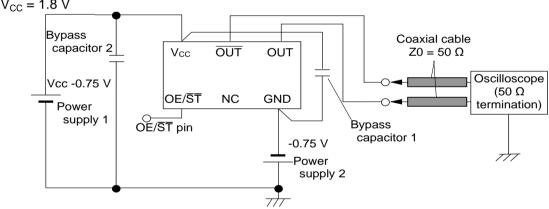
(8-1) Output Frequency and Current Consumption Test Setup



^{*} To measure Disable current or Stand-by current, OE/ST terminal is connected to GND

(8-2) Waveform Observation Test Setup





* Each output trace should be same length

(8-3) Conditions

- (1) Oscilloscope
 - The bandwidth should be a minimum of 5 times the measurement frequency
- (2) A 0.1 μ F and a 10 μ F bypass capacitor should be connected between V_{CC} and GND pins located close to the device
- (3) Use a current meter with a low internal impedance
- (4) Power Supply

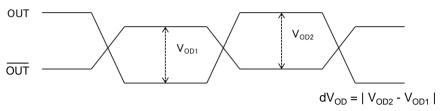
Power supply startup time (0 % $V_{CC} \rightarrow 90$ % V_{CC}) should be more than 150 µs Power supply impedance should be as low as possible

Page 9 / 18 Spec No : SGxxxxVHN_E_Ver1.05

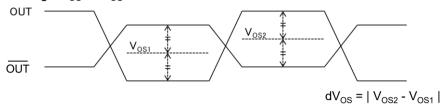
(8-4) Timing Chart

(1) Output Waveform and Level

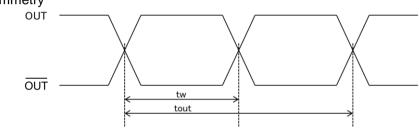
Output voltage V_{OD} / dV_{OD}



Output voltage V_{OS} / dV_{OS}

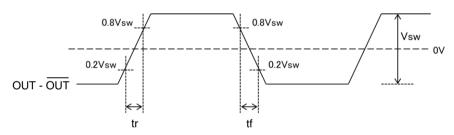


Symmetry

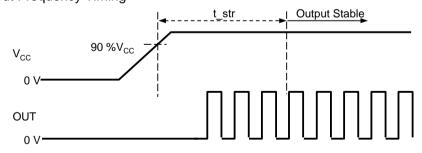


 $SYM = tw / tout \times 100 [\%]$

Rise Time / Fall Time



(2) Output Frequency Timing

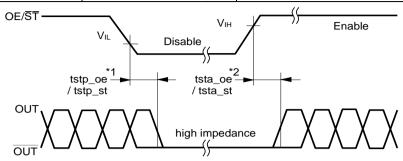


Page 10 / 18 Spec No : SGxxxxVHN_E_Ver1.05

(8-4) Timing Chart [cont'd]

(3) OE/ST Function and Timing

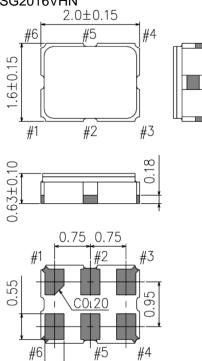
OE/ST Terminal	Osc. Circuit	Output status		
"H" or OPEN	Oscillation	Specified frequency is output: Enable		
"["	OE: Oscillation	Output hasamaa high impadanasi Disabla		
_	ST: Oscillation stop	Output becomes high impedance: Disable		

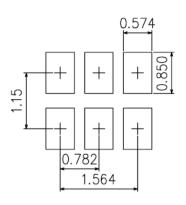


- *1 The period from $OE/\overline{ST} = V_{IL}$ to OUT = High impedance (Disable)
- *2 The period from $OE/\overline{ST} = V_{IH}$ to OUT = Enable
- * OE/ST terminal voltage level should not exceed supply voltage when using OE/ST function. Please note that OE/ST rise time should not exceed supply voltage rise time at the start-up.

Page 11 / 18 Spec No : SGxxxxVHN_E_Ver1.05

[9] Outline Drawing and Recommended Footprint (9-1) SG2016VHN





Units: mm

For stable operation, it is recommended that 0.1 μ F and 10 μ F bypass capacitors should be connected between V_{CC} and GND and placed as close to the V_{CC} pin as possible.

Terminal coating: Au plating

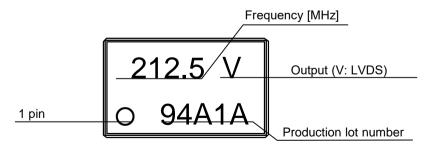
Reference Weight Typ.: 7.6 mg

0.40

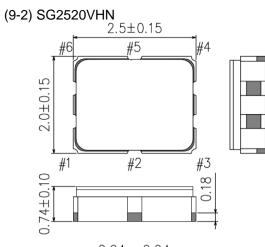
Terminal Assignment

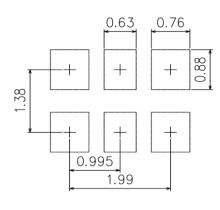
Pin #	Connection	Function				
#1	OE/ST	OE/ST terminal / active high				
			OE/ST Terminal	Osc. Circuit	Output status	
			"H" or OPEN	Oscillation	Specified frequency is output: Enable	
			" _["	OE: Oscillation	Output becomes high impedance: Disable	
			L	ST: Oscillation stop		
#2	NC	-				
#3	GND	GND terminal				
#4	OUT	Output terminal (Positive)				
#5	ŌŪŦ	Output terminal (Negative)				
#6	V _{CC}	V _{CC} terminal				

Marking

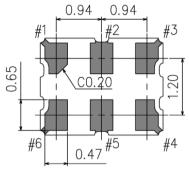


Page 12 / 18





Units: mm



For stable operation, it is recommended that $0.1~\mu F$ and $10~\mu F$ bypass capacitors should be connected between V_{CC} and GND and placed $\,$ as close to the V_{CC} pin as possible.

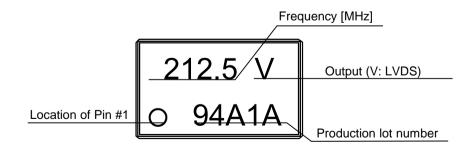
Terminal coating: Au plating

Reference Weight Typ.: 11.8 mg

Terminal Assignment

Pin #	Connection	Function				
#1	OE/ST	OE/ST terminal / active high				
			OE/ST Terminal	Osc. Circuit	Output status	
			"H" or OPEN	Oscillation	Specified frequency is output: Enable	
			"["	OE: Oscillation	Output becomes high impedance: Disable	
			<u>L</u>	ST: Oscillation stop		
#2	NC	-				
#3	GND	GND terminal				
#4	OUT	Output terminal (Positive)				
#5	ŌŪŦ	Output terminal (Negative)				
#6	V _{CC}	V _{CC} terminal				

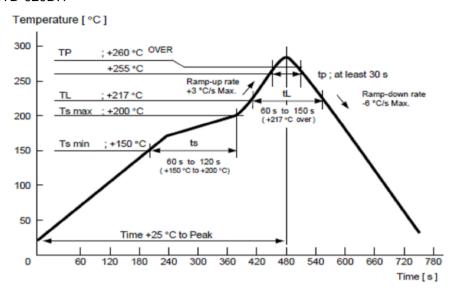
Marking



[10] Moisture Sensitivity Level

Parameter	Specification	Conditions
MSL	LEVEL 1	IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020D.1

[11] Reflow Profile IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020D.1



[12] Packing Information

(12-1) SG2016VHN

(1) Packing Quantity

The last two digits of the Product Number (X1G006121xxxxxxx) are a code that defines the packing quantity. The standard is "15" for a 2 000 pcs/Reel.

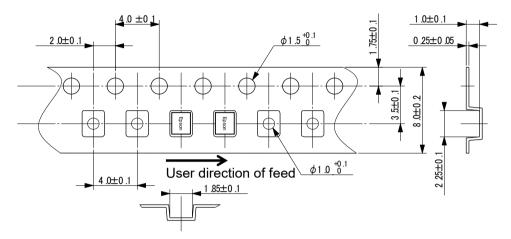
(2) Taping Specification

Subject to EIA-481, IEC-60286 and JIS C0806

1) Tape Dimensions

Carrier Tape Material: Black conductive PS (Polystyrene)

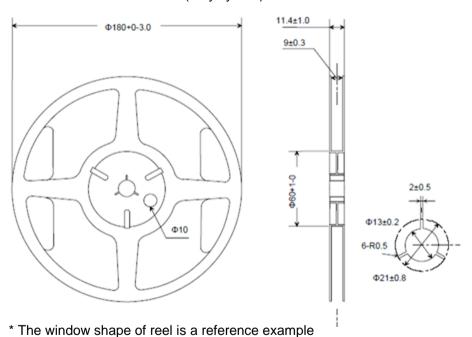
Top Tape Material: Antistatic PET (Polyethylene Terephthalate) + PE (Polyethylene)



Units: mm

2) Reel Dimensions

Reel Material: Black conductive PS (Polystyrene)



Units: mm

3) Storage Environment

We recommend to keep at normal temperature and normal humidity in a packed condition.

Page 15 / 18 Spec No : SGxxxxVHN_E_Ver1.05

(12-2) SG2520VHN

(1) Packing Quantity

The last two digits of the Product Number (X1G005941xxxxxxx) are a code that defines the packing quantity. The standard is "15" for a 2 000 pcs/Reel.

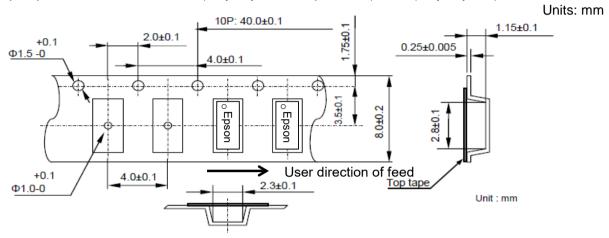
(2) Taping Specification

Subject to EIA-481, IEC-60286 and JIS C0806

1) Tape Dimensions

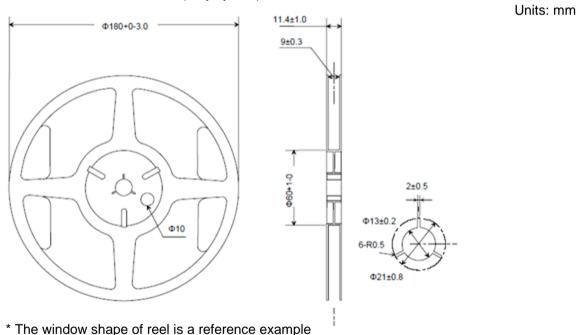
Carrier Tape Material: Black conductive PS (Polystyrene)

Top Tape Material: Antistatic PET (Polyethylene Terephthalate) + PE (Polyethylene)



2) Reel Dimensions

Reel Material: Black conductive PS (Polystyrene)



3) Storage Environment

We recommend to keep at normal temperature and normal humidity in a packed condition.

Page 16 / 18 Spec No : SGxxxxVHN_E_Ver1.05

[13] Handling Precautions

Prior to using this product, please carefully read the section entitled "Precautions" on our Web site (https://www5.epsondevice.com/en/information/#precaution) for instructions on how to handle and use the product properly to ensure optimal performance of the product in your equipment.

Before using the product under any conditions other than those specified therein.

please consult with us to verify and confirm that the performance of the product will not be negatively affected by use under such conditions.

In addition to the foregoing precautions, in order to avoid the deteriorating performance of the product, we strongly recommend that you DO NOT use the product under ANY of the following conditions:

- (1) Do not expose this product to excessive mechanical shock or vibration.
- This product can be damaged by mechanical shock during the soldering process depending on the equipment used, process conditions, and any impact forces experienced. Always follow appropriate procedures, particularly when changing the assembly process in any way and be sure to follow applicable process qualification standards before starting production.
- These devices are sensitive to ESD, use appropriate precautions during handling, assembly, test, shipment, and installation.
- The use of ultrasonic technology for cleaning, bonding, etc. can damage the Xtal unit inside this product. Please carefully check for this consideration before using ultrasonic equipment for volume production with this product.
- (5) Noise and ripple on the power supply may have undesirable affects on operation and cause degradation of phase noise characteristics. Evaluate the operation of this device with appropriate power supplies carefully before use.
- When applying power, ensure that the supply voltage increases monotonically for proper operation. On power down, do not reapply power until the supplies, bypass capacitors, and any bulk capacitors are completely discharged since that may cause the unit to malfunction.
- (7) Aging specifications are estimated from environmental reliability tests and expected frequency variation over time. They do not provide a guarantee of aging over the product lifecycle.
- The metal cap on top of the device is directly connected to the GND terminal (pin #2). Take necessary precautions to prevent any conductor not at ground potential from contacting the cap as that could cause a short circuit to GND.
- To avoid any issues due to interference of other signal lines, please take care not to place signal lines near the product as this may have an adverse affect on the performance of the product.
- (10) A bypass capacitor of the recommended value(s) must be connected between the V_{CC} and GND terminals of the product. Whenever possible, mount the capacitor(s) on the same side of the PCB and as close to the product as possible to keep the routing traces short.
- (11) Power supply connections to V_{CC} and GND pins should be routed as thick as possible while keeping the high frequency impedance low in order to get the best performance.
- (12) The use of a filter or similar element in series with the power supply connections to protect from electromagnetic radiation noise may increase the high frequency impedance of the power supply line and may cause the oscillator to not operate properly. Please verify the design to ensure sufficient operational margin prior to use.
- (13) Keep PCB routing from the output terminal(s) to the load as short as possible for best performance.
- (14) The Enable (OE or \$\overline{ST}\$) input terminal is high impedance and so susceptible to noise. Connect it to a low impedance source when used and when not used it is recommended to connect it to Vcc for active high inputs and GND for active low inputs.
- (15) Do not short the output to GND as that will damage the product. Always use with an appropriate load resistor connected.
- (16) This product should be reflowed no more than 3 times. If rework is needed after reflow, please correct it with a soldering iron with the tip set for a temperature of +350 °C or less and only contact each terminal once and for no more than 5 seconds. If this product is mounted on the bottom of the board during a reflow please check that it soldered down properly afterwards.

Availability of mounting conditions				
Reflow on the board	Avallable			
Reflow under the board	The parts may fall. Please judge whether it is possible to implement.			
Soldering pot/bath (Dip soldering system, Flow soldering system)	Not Avallable			
Soldering iron	Avallable			

- (17) Product failures during the warranty period only apply when the product is used according to the recommended operating conditions described in the specifications. Products that have been opened for analysis or damaged will not be covered. It is recommended to store and use in normal temperature and humidity environments described in the specifications to ensure frequency accuracy and prevent moisture condensation. If the product is stored for more than one year, please confirm the pin solderability prior to use.
- (18) If the oscillation circuit is exposed to condensation, the frequency may change or oscillation may stop. Do not use in any conditions where condensation occurs.
- (19) Do not store or use the product in an environment where it can be exposed to chemical substances that are corrosive to metal or plastics such as salt water, organic solvents, chemical gasses, etc. Do not use the product when it is exposed to sunlight, dust, corrosive gasses, or other materials for long periods of time.
- (20) When using water-soluble solder flux make sure to completely remove the flux residue after soldering. Pay particular attention when the residues contain active halogens which will negatively affect the product and its performance.
- (21) Terminals on the side of the product are internally connected to the IC, be careful not to cause short-circuits or reduce the insulation resistance of them in any way.
- (22) Should any customer use the product in any manner contrary to the precautions and/or advice herein, such use shall be done at the customer's own risk.

PROMOTION OF ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM CONFORMING TO INTERNATIONAL STANDARDS

At Seiko Epson, all environmental initiatives operate under the Plan-Do-Check-Action (PDCA) cycle designed to achieve continuous improvements. The environmental management system (EMS) operates under the ISO 14001 environmental management standard.

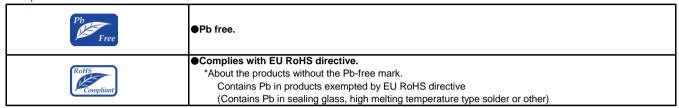
All of our major manufacturing and non-manufacturing sites, in Japan and overseas, completed the acquisition of ISO 14001 certification. ISO 14000 is an international standard for environmental management that was established by the International Standards Organization in 1996 against the background of growing concern regarding global warming, destruction of the ozone layer, and global deforestation

WORKING FOR HIGH QUALITY

In order provide high quality and reliable products and services than meet customer needs, Seiko Epson made early efforts towards obtaining ISO9000 series certification and has acquired ISO9001 for all business establishments in Japan and abroad. We have also acquired IATF 16949 certification that is requested strongly by major manufacturers as standard.

IATF 16949 is the international standard that added the sectorspecific supplemental requirements for automotive industry based on ISO9001.

Explanation of marks used in this datasheet



NOTICE: PLEASE READ CAREFULLY BELOW BEFORE THE USE OF THIS DOCUMENT @Seiko Epson Corporation 2020

- 1. The content of this document is subject to change without notice. Before purchasing or using Epson products, please contact with sales representative of Seiko Epson Corporation ("Epson") for the latest information and be always sure to check the latest information published on Epson's official web sites and resources.
- 2. This document may not be copied, reproduced, or used for any other purposes, in whole or in part, without Epson's prior consent.
- 3. Information provided in this document including, but not limited to application circuits, programs and usage, is for reference purpose only. Epson makes no guarantees against any infringements or damages to any third parties' intellectual property rights or any other rights resulting from the information. This document does not grant you any licenses, any intellectual property rights or any other rights with respect to Epson products owned by Epson or any third parties.
- 4. Using Epson products, you shall be responsible for safe design in your products; that is, your hardware, software, and/or systems shall be designed enough to prevent any critical harm or damages to life, health or property, even if any malfunction or failure might be caused by Epson products. In designing your products with Epson products, please be sure to check and comply with the latest information regarding Epson products (including, but not limited to this document, specifications, data sheets, manuals, and Epson's web site). Using technical contents such as product data, graphic and chart, and technical information, including programs, algorithms and application circuit examples under this document, you shall evaluate your products thoroughly both in stand-alone basis and within your overall systems. You shall be solely responsible for deciding whether to adopt/use Epson products with your products.
- 5. Epson has prepared this document carefully to be accurate and dependable, but Epson does not guarantee that the information is always accurate and complete. Epson assumes no responsibility for any damages you incurred due to any misinformation in this document.
- 6. No dismantling, analysis, reverse engineering, modification, alteration, adaptation, reproduction, etc., of Epson products is allowed.
- 7. Epson products have been designed, developed and manufactured to be used in general electronic applications and specifically requires particular quality or extremely high reliability in order to refrain from causing any malfunction or failure leading to critical harm to life and health, serious property damage, or severe impact on society, including, but not limited to listed below ("Specific Purpose") Therefore, you are strongly advised to use Epson products only for the Anticipated Purpose. Should you desire to purchase and use Epson products for Specific Purpose, Epson makes no warranty and disclaims with respect to Epson products, whether express or implied, including without limitation any implied warranty of merchantability or fitness for any Specific Purpose. Please be sure to contact our sales representative in advance, if you desire Epson products for Specific Purpose:
 - Space equipment (artificial satellites, rockets, etc.)/ Transportation vehicles and their control equipment (automobiles, aircraft, trains, ships, etc.) / Medical equipment/ Relay equipment to be placed on sea floor/ Power station control equipment / Disaster or crime prevention equipment/Traffic control equipment/Financial equipment Other applications requiring similar levels of reliability as the above
- 8. Epson products listed in this document and our associated technologies shall not be used in any equipment or systems that laws and regulations in Japan or any other countries prohibit to manufacture, use or sell. Furthermore, Epson products and our associated technologies shall not be used for the purposes of military weapons development (e.g. mass destruction weapons), military use, or any other military applications. If exporting Epson products or our associated technologies, please be sure to comply with the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Control Act in Japan, Export Administration Regulations in the U.S.A (EAR) and other export-related laws and regulations in Japan and any other countries and to follow their required procedures.
- 9. Epson assumes no responsibility for any damages (whether direct or indirect) caused by or in relation with your non-compliance with the terms and conditions in this document or for any damages (whether direct or indirect) incurred by any third party that you give, transfer or assign Epson products.
- 10. For more details or other concerns about this document, please contact our sales representative.
- 11. Company names and product names listed in this document are trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective companies.

Page 18 / 18 Spec No: SGxxxxVHN_E_Ver1.05