# Crystal Oscillator (SPXO)

- Package size (2.0 mm × 1.6 mm × 0.7 mm)
- Fundamental mode SPXO
- $\cdot$  Output: CMOS
- $\cdot$  Conforms to AEC-Q200
- · Reference weight Typ.9.9 mg

[1] Product Number / Product Name / Marking

(1-1) Product Number / Ordering Code

# X1G0053410029xx

Last 2 digits code(**xx**) defines Quantity. The standard is "00", 3 000 pcs/Reel.

(1-2) Product Name / Model Name

# SG2016CAA 24.000000 MHz TLJA

## [2] Operating Range

Parameter	Symbol	Specifications			Unit	Conditions
	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	Conditions
Supply voltage	V <sub>CC</sub>	1.60	-	3.63	V	-
	GND	0	-	0	V	-
Operating temperature range	T_use	-40	-	+125	°C	-
CMOS load condition	L_CMOS	-	-	15	pF	-

## [3] Frequency Characteristics

(Unless stated otherwise [2] Operating Range)

Parameter	Svmbol	Ş	Specifications	6	Unit	Conditions
	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.		
Output frequency	fo	-	24.000000	-	MHz	-
Frequency tolerance *1	f_tol	-100	-	+100	×10 <sup>-6</sup>	T_use
Frequency aging	f_age	-3	-	+3	×10 <sup>-6</sup>	+25 ⁰C, First year

\*1 Frequency tolerance includes Initial frequency tolerance, Frequency / temperature characteristics, Frequency / voltage coefficient and Frequency / load coefficient.

# [4] Electrical Characteristics

(Unless stated otherwise [2] Operating Range)

Parameter	Sumbol	S	Specificatior	าร	Unit	Conditions
Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	Conditions
Start-up time	t_str	-	-	5	ms	t = 0 at 90 % Vcc
Current consumption	I <sub>CC</sub>	-	-	2.7	mA	No load condition, Vcc = 3.3 V
Stand-by current	I_std	-	-	3.3	μA	$\overline{ST} = GND$ , Vcc = 3.3 V
	V <sub>OH</sub>	90 % Vcc	-	-	V	Іон = -4 mA @Vcc = 3.3 V
Output voltage	V <sub>OL</sub>	-	-	10 % Vcc	V	loL = 4 mA @Vcc = 3.3 V
Rise time	tr	-	-	3.5	ns	20 % Vcc to 80 % Vcc Level, L_CMOS = 15 pF, Vcc = 1.8 V ± 10 %
Fall time	tf	-	-	3.5	ns	80 % Vcc to 20 % Vcc Level, L_CMOS = 15 pF, Vcc = 1.8 V ± 10 %
Symmetry	SYM	45	-	55	%	50 % Vcc Level, L_CMOS ≤ 15 pF
lonut voltogo	V <sub>IH</sub>	80 % Vcc	-	-	V	ST terminal
Input voltage	V <sub>IL</sub>	-	-	20 % Vcc	V	ST terminal
Output disable time (ST)	tstp_st	-	-	100	ns	$\overline{ST}$ terminal HIGH $\rightarrow$ LOW
Output enable time (ST)	tsta_st	-	-	5	ms	$\overline{ST}$ terminal LOW $\rightarrow$ HIGH

# [For other general specifications, please refer to the attached Full Data Sheet below]

# Crystal oscillator for Automotive: SG2016CAA

### Features

- Crystal oscillator (SPXO)
  - Frequency range: 19 standard frequencies (8 MHz to 54 MHz)
- Output: CMOS
- Supply voltage: 1.6 V to 3.63 V
- Operating temperature: -40 °C to +105 °C
  - -40 °C to +125 °C

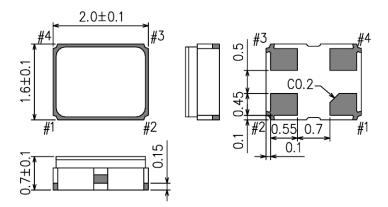
# Applications

- ADAS (Advanced Driver Assistance Systems): Camera, LiDAR (Light Detection and Ranging), radar, networking
- Automotive Infotainment System, audio, clock, meter, cluster, body control(BCM)

## Description

Epson's SG2016CAA is Simple Packaged Crystal Oscillator (SPXO) with CMOS output. This SPXO's is ideal for automotive and high reliability applications, and conforms to AEC-Q200. This SPXO has low current consumption, wide operating voltage from 1.6 V to 3.63 V and wide operating temperature range from -40 °C to 125 °C.

# **Outline Drawing and Terminal Assignment**



Pin #	Connection	Function						
		ST terminal						
#1	ST	$\overline{ST}$ function	Osc. Circuit	Output				
#1	51	"H" or OPEN	Oscillation	Specified frequency: Enable				
		"L"	Oscillation stop	High impedance: Disable				
#2	GND	GND terminal						
#3	OUT	Output terminal						
#4	V <sub>CC</sub>	V <sub>cc</sub> terminal						



#### [1] Product Number / Product Name

(1-1) Product Number

X1G005341xxxx00 (Please contact Epson for details)

### (1-2) Product Name (Standard Form)

SG2016	<u>C</u> AA	<u>25.000000MHz</u>	<u>T J H A</u>
1	2	3	4567

) (2)	3	4567

①Model ②Output(C: CMOS) ③Frequency ④Supply voltage

(5) Frequency tolerance (6) Operating temperature (7) Internal identification code("A" is default)

④Supply voltage	⑤ Frequency tolerance / ⑥ Operating temperature
T 1.8 V to 3.3 V Typ.	JH ±50 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> / -40 °C to +105 °C
K 2.5 V to 3.3 V Typ.	LJ ±100 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> / -40 °C to +125 °C

#### [2] Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol Specification				Unit	Conditions
	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	Conditions
Maximum supply voltage	V <sub>CC</sub>	-0.3	-	4	V	
Input voltage	Vin	-0.3	-	V <sub>CC</sub> + 0.3	V	ST terminal
Storage temperature range	T_stg	-55	-	+125	°C	

#### [3] Operating Range

Parameter	Symbol		Specificatior	I	Unit	Conditions
	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.		Conditions
Supply voltage	V <sub>CC</sub>	1.6	-	3.63	V	
Supply voltage	GND	0.0	0.0	0.0	V	
Operating temperature range	T_use	-40	+25	+105	°C	
		-40	+25	+125	°C	
CMOS load condition	L_CMOS	-	-	15	pF	

\* Power supply startup time (0 %V<sub>CC</sub>  $\rightarrow$  90 %V<sub>CC</sub>) should be more than 150 µs \* A 0.01 µF or over bypass capacitor should be connected between V<sub>CC</sub> and GND pins located close to the device

#### [4] Frequency Characteristics

(Unless stated otherwise [3] Operating Range)

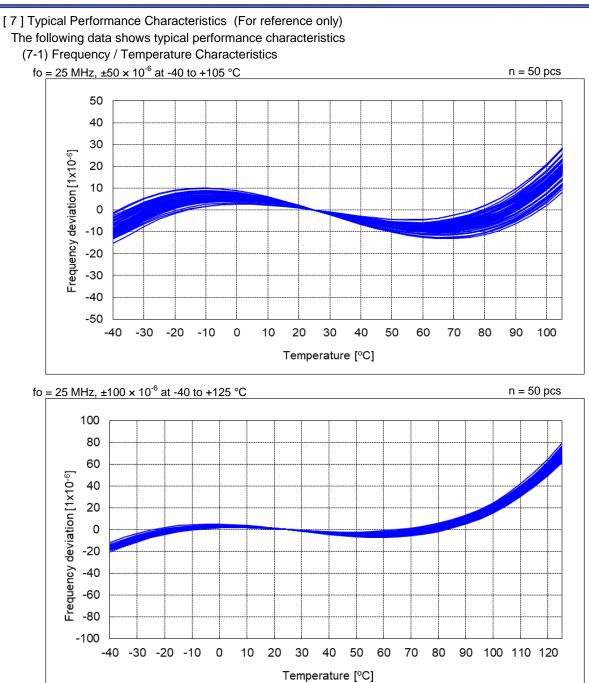
Parameter Symb			Specification	ו	Unit	Conditions
Falameter	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	Conditions
Output frequency	fo	14.7456, 24, 2	11.2896, 12, 16.6666, 20 24.576, 25, 2 333, 40, 48, 5	, 22.5792, 7, 33,	MHz	
Frequency tolerance *1	f tol	-50	-	+50	×10 <sup>-6</sup>	T_use = -40 °C to +105 °C
Trequency tolerance	1_101	-100		+100	×10 <sup>-6</sup>	T_use = -40 °C to +125 °C
Frequency aging	f_age	-3		+3	×10 <sup>-6</sup>	T_use = +25 °C, First year

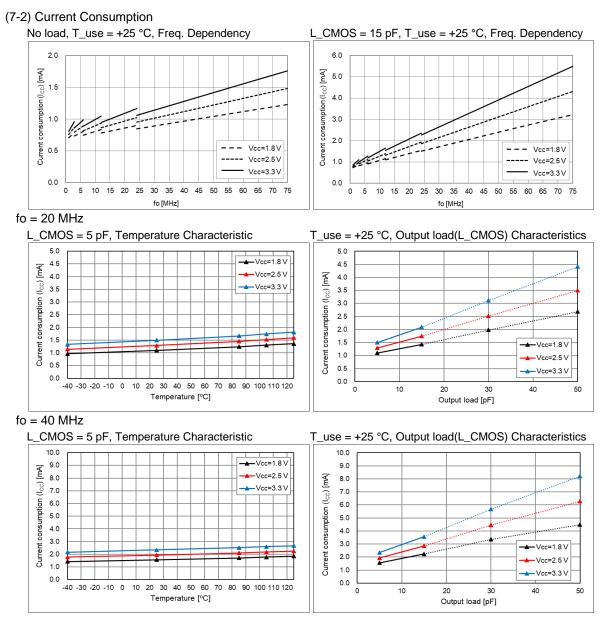
\*1 Frequency tolerance includes initial frequency tolerance, frequency / temperature characteristics, frequency / voltage coefficient, and frequency / load coefficient

5] Electrical Characteristics				(Unless	stated othe	erwise [ 3 ] Operating Range)
Parameter	Symbol	Specification		Unit	Conditions	
Falameter	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Offic	Conditions
Start-up time	t_str	-	-	5	ms	t = 0 at 90 %V <sub>CC</sub>
Current consumption (No load)		-	-	2.0	mA	8 MHz $\leq$ fo $\leq$ 20 MHz
$V_{\rm CC} = 1.8 \text{ V} \pm 10 \%$		-	-	2.3	mA	20 MHz < fo ≤ 40 MHz
		-	-	2.6	mA	40 MHz < fo ≤ 54 MHz
Current concurrention (No load)		-	-	2.1	mA	8 MHz $\leq$ fo $\leq$ 20 MHz
Current consumption (No load) $V_{CC} = 2.5 \text{ V} \pm 10 \%$	I <sub>cc</sub>	-	-	2.5	mA	20 MHz < fo ≤ 40 MHz
VCC - 2.0 V ± 10 /0		-	-	2.9	mA	40 MHz < fo ≤ 54 MHz
Current concurrention (No load)		-	-	2.3	mA	8 MHz ≤ fo ≤ 20 MHz
Current consumption (No load) $V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V} \pm 10 \%$		-	-	2.7	mA	20 MHz < fo ≤ 40 MHz
		-	-	3.1	mA	40 MHz < fo ≤ 54 MHz
	I_std	-	-	2.7	μA	$V_{CC} = 1.8 \text{ V} \pm 10 $ , $\overline{ST} = GND$
Stand-by current		-	-	3.1	μA	$V_{CC} = 2.5 \text{ V} \pm 10 $ %, $\overline{ST} = GND$
		-	-	3.3	μA	$V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V} \pm 10 $ %, $\overline{ST} = GND$
	V <sub>OH</sub>	90 %V <sub>CC</sub>	-	-	V	Load current condition 1.8 V ± 10 % 2.5 V ± 10 % 3.3 V ± 10 %
Output voltage	V <sub>OL</sub>	-	-	10 %V <sub>cc</sub>	V	I <sub>OH</sub> -1.5 mA         -3 mA         -4 mA           I <sub>OL</sub> 1.5 mA         3 mA         4 mA
Oulput voltage	V <sub>OH</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> - 0.4	-	-	V	Load current condition 1.8 V ± 10 % 2.5 V ± 10 % 3.3 V ± 10 %
	V <sub>OL</sub>	-	-	0.4	V	I <sub>OH</sub> -3 mA         -4 mA         -6 mA           I <sub>OL</sub> 3 mA         4 mA         6 mA
Symmetry	SYM	45	50	55	%	50 % V <sub>CC</sub> level, L_CMOS ≤ 15 pF
Rise time/Fall time	tr / tf	-	-	3	ns	$V_{CC} = 2.5 V \text{ or } 3.3 V \pm 10 \%$ , 20 % $V_{CC}$ - 80 % $V_{CC}$ level, L_CMOS = 15 pF
rise ume/rai ume	u / u	-	-	3.5	ns	V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.8 V ± 10 %, 20 % V <sub>CC</sub> - 80 % V <sub>CC</sub> level, L_CMOS = 15 pF
	V <sub>IH</sub>	80 % Vcc	-	-	V	ST terminal
Input voltage	V <sub>IL</sub>	-	-	20 % Vcc	V	
Output disable time (ST)	tstp_st	-	-	100	ns	$\overline{ST}$ terminal HIGH $\rightarrow$ LOW
Output enable time (ST)	tsta_st	-	-	5	ms	$\overline{ST}$ terminal LOW $\rightarrow$ HIGH

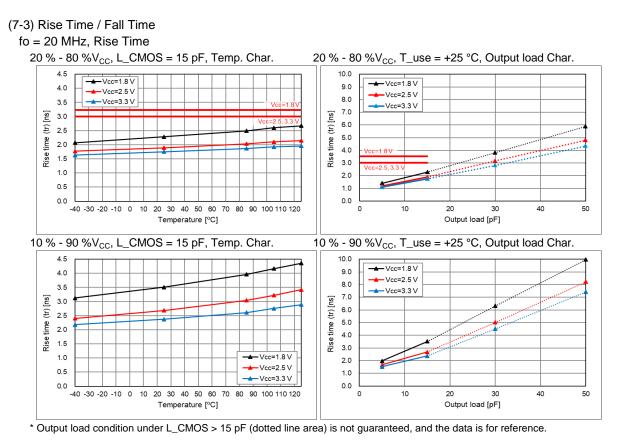
[6] Thermal resistance (For reference only)

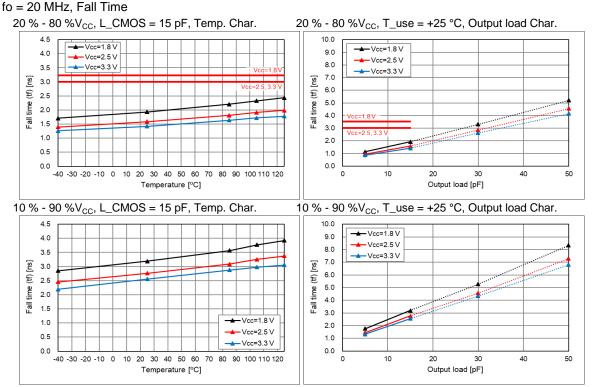
Parameter	Svmbol		Specification	1	Unit	Conditions
	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.		
Junction temperature	Tj	-	-	+135	°C	
Junction to case	θјс	-	9.8	-	°C/W	
Junction to ambient	θја	-	99.6	-	°C/W	





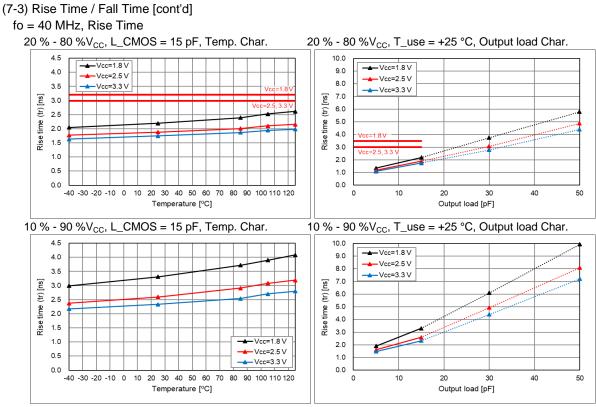
\* Output load condition under L\_CMOS > 15 pF (dotted line area) is not guaranteed, and the data is for reference. The actual current consumption is the total of the current under the condition of no load and the current to drive the output load (fo × L\_CMOS ×  $V_{CC}$ ). To reduce the current consumption, it is effective to use lower frequency, lower supply voltage and lower output load.





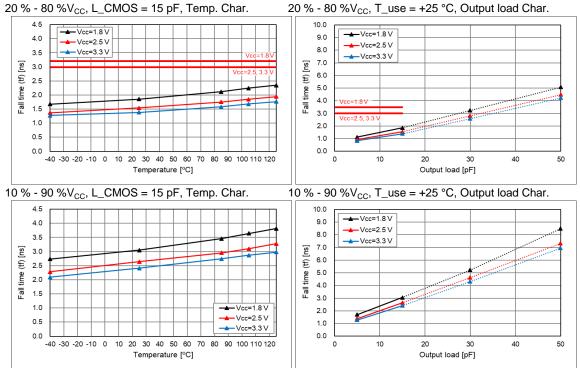
\* Output load condition under L\_CMOS > 15 pF (dotted line area) is not guaranteed, and the data is for reference.

### Spec No : SG2520CAA\_E\_Ver1.3



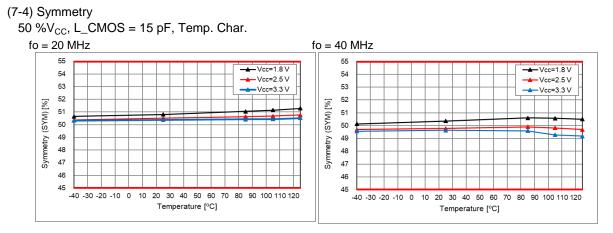
\* Output load condition under L\_CMOS > 15 pF (dotted line area) is not guaranteed, and the data is for reference.

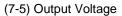
#### fo = 40 MHz, Fall Time



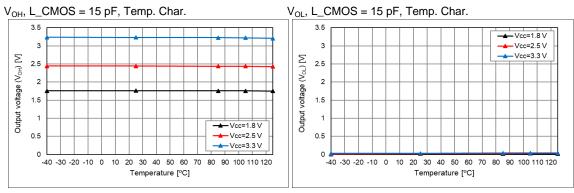
\* Output load condition under L\_CMOS > 15 pF (dotted line area) is not guaranteed, and the data is for reference.

#### Spec No : SG2520CAA\_E\_Ver1.3

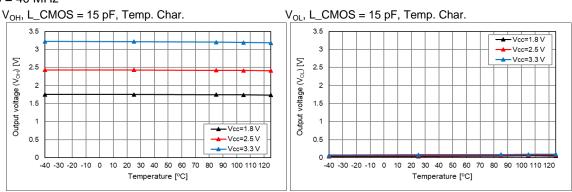


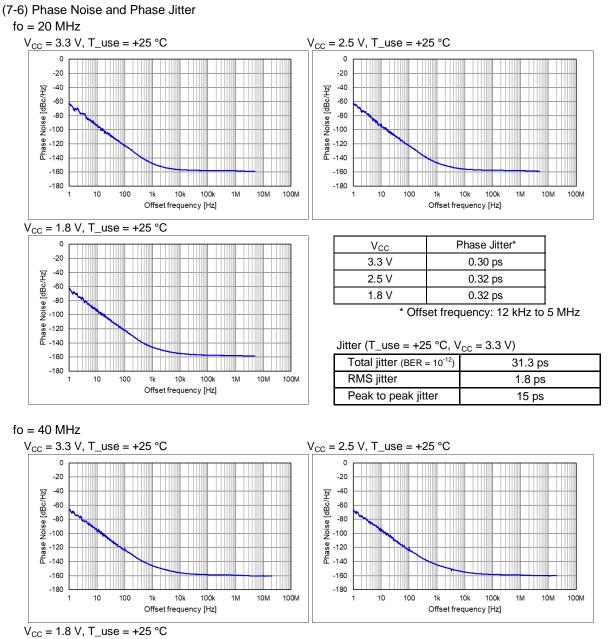


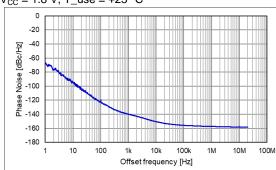












 3.3 V
 0.24 ps

 2.5 V
 0.26 ps

 1.8 V
 0.32 ps

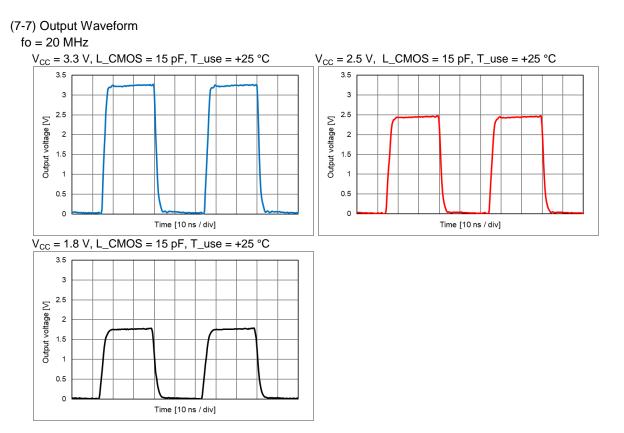
\* Offset frequency: 12 kHz to 20 MHz

Phase Jitter\*

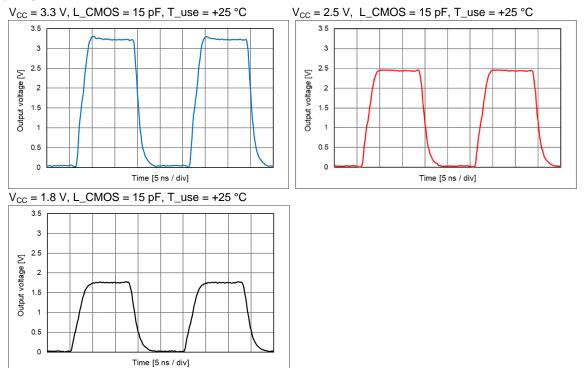
Jitter (T\_use = +25 °C,  $V_{CC}$  = 3.3 V)

V<sub>cc</sub>

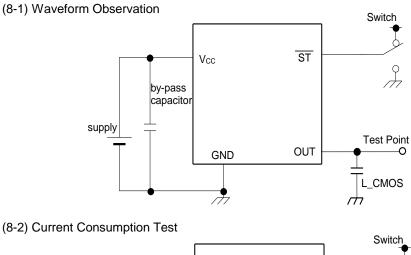
	00 ,
Total jitter (BER = 10 <sup>-12</sup> )	22.3 ps
RMS jitter	1.8 ps
Peak to peak jitter	16 ps

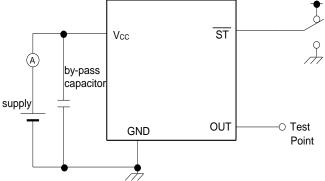






## [8] Test Circuit





\*Standby current test should be  $\overline{ST} = GND$ .

#### (8-3) Condition

(1) Oscilloscope

The bandwidth should be minimum 5 times the measurement frequency

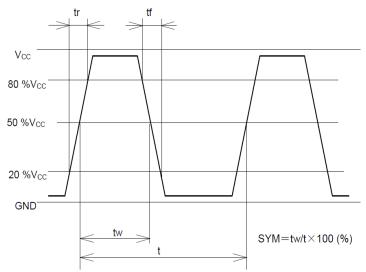
The probe ground should be placed closely to the test point and the lead length should be as short as possible

- \* It is recommended to use miniature socket. (Don't use earth lead.)
- (2) L\_CMOS includes probe capacitance.
- (3) A 0.01  $\mu F$  to a 0.1  $\mu F$  bypass capacitor should be connected between V\_{CC} and GND pins located close to the device
- (4) Use a current meter with a low internal impedance
- (5) Power Supply

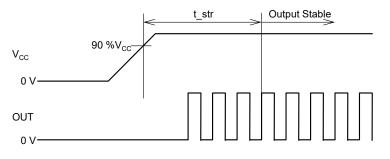
Power supply startup time (0  $\% V_{CC} \rightarrow 90 \ \% V_{CC}$ ) should be more than 150  $\mu s$  Power supply impedance should be as low as possible

#### (8-4) Timing Chart

(1) Output Waveform and Level

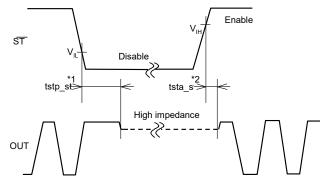


## (2) Output Frequency Timing



(3)  $\overline{ST}$  Function and Timing

	ST Terminal	Osc. circuit	Output status
"H" or OPEN Oscillation		Oscillation	Specified frequency: Enable
	"L"	Oscillation stop	High impedance: Disable

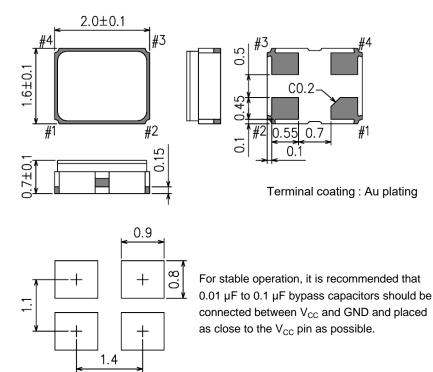


- \*1 The period from  $\overline{ST} = V_{IL}$  to OUT = High impedance (Disable)
- \*2 The period from  $\overline{ST} = V_{IH}$  to OUT = Enable
- \* Judge of starting output:  $V_{OH} \ge 80 \ \% V_{CC}$ ,  $V_{OL} \le 20 \ \% V_{CC}$ , fout is within fo ± 1 000 × 10<sup>-6</sup>
- \* ST terminal voltage level should not exceed supply voltage when using ST function. Please note that ST rise time should not exceed supply voltage rise time at the start-up.

# SEIKO EPSON CORPORATION

## [9] Outline Drawing and Recommended Footprint

Units: mm

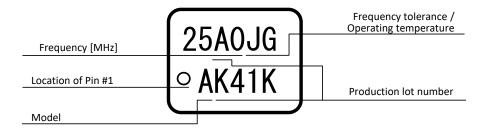


Reference Weight Typ.: 9.9 mg

#### **Terminal Assignment**

	Pin #	Connection	Function		
	#1 ST		ST terminal		
		ਰਜ	$\overline{ST}$ function	Osc. Circuit	Output
		31	"H" or OPEN	Oscillation	Specified frequency: Enable
		"L"	Oscillation stop	High impedance: Disable	
	#2	GND	GND terminal		
	#3	ОЛ	Output terminal		
	#4	V <sub>CC</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> terminal		

#### Marking

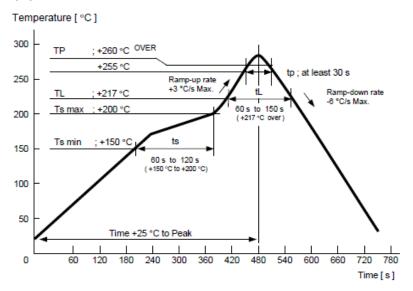


[10] Moisture Sensitivity Level

Parameter	Specification	Conditions
MSL	LEVEL 1	IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020D.1

#### [11] Reflow Profiles

IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020D.1



[12] Packing Information

(12-1) Packing Quantity

The last two digits of the Product Number (X1G005341xxxx<u>xx</u>) are a code that defines the packing quantity. The standard is "00" for a 3 000 pcs/Reel.

(12-2) Taping Specification

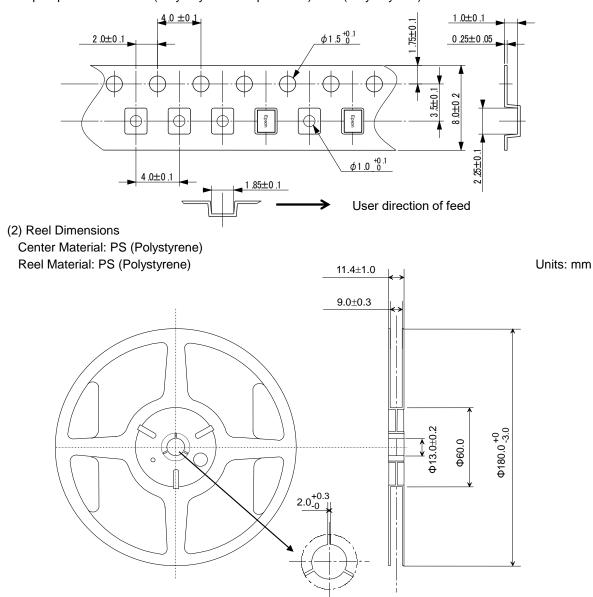
Subject to EIA-481, IEC-60286 and JIS C0806

(1) Tape Dimensions

Carrier Tape Material: PS (Polystyrene)

Top Tape Material: PET (Polyethylene Terephthalate) +PE (Polyethylene)

Units: mm



<sup>(3)</sup> Storage Environment

We recommend to keep less than +30 °C and 85 %RH of humidity in a packed condition, and to use it less than 6 months after delivery.

#### [13] Handling Precautions

Prior to using this product, please carefully read the section entitled "Precautions" on our Web site (https://www5.epsondevice.com/en/information/#precaution) for instructions on how to handle and use the product properly to ensure optimal performance of the product in your equipment. Before using the product under any conditions other than those specified therein,

please consult with us to verify and confirm that the performance of the product will not be negatively affected by use under such conditions.

In addition to the foregoing precautions, in order to avoid the deteriorating performance of the product, we strongly recommend that you DO NOT use the product under ANY of the following conditions:

- (1) Do not expose this product to excessive mechanical shock or vibration.
- (2) This product can be damaged by mechanical shock during the soldering process depending on the equipment used, process conditions, and any impact forces experienced. Always follow appropriate procedures, particularly when changing the assembly process in any way and be sure to follow applicable process qualification standards before starting production.
- (3) These devices are sensitive to ESD, please use appropriate precautions during handling, assembly, test, shipment, and installation.
- (4) The use of ultrasonic technology for cleaning, bonding, etc. can damage the Xtal unit inside this product. Please carefully check for this consideration before using ultrasonic equipment for volume production with this product.
- (5) Noise and ripple on the power supply may have undesirable affects on operation and cause degradation of phase noise characteristics. Evaluate the operation of this device with appropriate power supplies carefully before use.
- (6) When applying power, ensure that the supply voltage increases monotonically for proper operation. On power down, do not reapply power until the supplies, bypass capacitors, and any bulk capacitors are completely discharged since that may cause the unit to malfunction.
- (7) Aging specifications are estimated from environmental reliability tests and expected frequency variation over time. They do not provide a guarantee of aging over the product lifecycle.
- (8) The metal cap on top of the device is directly connected to the GND terminal (pin #2). Take necessary precautions to prevent any conductor not at ground potential from contacting the cap as that could cause a short circuit to GND.
- (9) Do not route any signal lines, supply voltage lines, or GND lines underneath the area where the oscillators are mounted including any internal layers and on the opposite side of the PCB. To avoid any issues due to interference of other signal lines, please take care not to place signal lines near the product as this may have an adverse affect on the performance of the product.
- (10) A bypass capacitor of the recommended value(s) must be connected between the V<sub>CC</sub> and GND terminals of the product. Whenever possible, mount the capacitor(s) on the same side of the PCB and as close to the product as possible to keep the routing traces short.
- (11) Power supply connections to V<sub>CC</sub> and GND pins should be routed as thick as possible while keeping the high frequency impedance low in order to get the best performance.
- (12) The use of a filter or similar element in series with the power supply connections to protect from electromagnetic radiation noise may increase the high frequency impedance of the power supply line and may cause the oscillator to not operate properly. Please verify the design to ensure sufficient operational margin prior to use.
- (13) Keep PCB routing from the output terminal(s) to the load as short as possible for best performance.
- (14) The Enable (ST) input terminal is high impedance and so susceptible to noise. Connect it to a low impedance source when used and when not used it is recommended to connect it to Vcc for active high inputs and GND for active low inputs.
- (15) Do not short the output to GND as that will damage the product. Always use with an appropriate load resistor connected.
- (16) This product should be reflowed no more than 3 times.

If rework is needed after reflow, please correct it with a soldering iron with the tip set for a temperature of +350 °C or less and only contact each terminal once and for no more than 5 seconds. If this product is mounted on the bottom of the board during a reflow please check that it soldered down properly afterwards.

vailability of mounting c	onditions]
Reflow on the board	Avallable
Reflow under the board	The parts may fall. Please judge whether it is possible to implement.
Soldering pot/bath (Dip soldering system, Flow soldering system)	Not Avallable
Soldering iron	Avallable

- (17) Product failures during the warranty period only apply when the product is used according to the recommended operating conditions described in the specifications. Products that have been opened for analysis or damaged will not be covered. It is recommended to store and use in normal temperature and humidity environments described in the specifications to ensure frequency accuracy and prevent moisture condensation. If the product is stored for more than one year, please confirm the pin solderability prior to use.
- (18) If the oscillation circuit is exposed to condensation, the frequency may change or oscillation may stop. Do not use in any conditions where condensation occurs.
- (19) Do not store or use the product in an environment where it can be exposed to chemical substances that are corrosive to metal or plastics such as salt water, organic solvents, chemical gasses, etc. Do not use the product when it is exposed to sunlight, dust, corrosive gasses, or other materials for long periods of time.
- (20) When using water-soluble solder flux make sure to completely remove the flux residue after soldering. Pay particular attention when the residues contain active halogens which will negatively affect the product and its performance.
- (21) Terminals on the side of the product are internally connected to the IC, be careful not to cause short-circuits or reduce the insulation resistance of them in any way.
- (22) Should any customer use the product in any manner contrary to the precautions and/or advice herein, such use shall be done at the customer's own risk.

#### PROMOTION OF ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM CONFORMING TO INTERNATIONAL STANDARDS

At Seiko Epson, all environmental initiatives operate under the Plan-Do-Check-Action (PDCA) cycle designed to achieve continuous improvements. The environmental management system (EMS) operates under the ISO 14001 environmental management standard. All of our major manufacturing and non-manufacturing sites, in Japan and overseas, completed the acquisition of ISO 14001 certification.

# WORKING FOR HIGH QUALITY

In order provide high quality and reliable products and services than meet customer needs, Seiko Epson made early efforts towards obtaining ISO9000 series certification and has acquired ISO9001 for all business establishments in Japan and abroad. We have also acquired IATF 16949 certification that is requested strongly by major manufacturers as standard.

Explanation of marks used in this datasheet

ISO 14000 is an international standard for environmental management that was established by the International Standards Organization in 1996 against the background of growing concern regarding global warming, destruction of the ozone layer, and global deforestation.

IATF 16949 is the international standard that added the sector-specific supplemental requirements for automotive industry based on ISO9001.

Pb	●Pb free.
RoHS	<ul> <li>Complies with EU RoHS directive.</li> <li>*About the products without the Pb-free mark.</li> <li>Contains Pb in products exempted by EU RoHS directive</li> <li>(Contains Pb in sealing glass, high melting temperature type solder or other)</li> </ul>
For Automotive	Designed for automotive applications such as Car Multimedia, Body Electronics, Remote Keyless Entry etc.

NOTICE: PLEASE READ CAREFULLY BELOW BEFORE THE USE OF THIS DOCUMENT ©Seiko Epson Corporation 2020 1. The content of this document is subject to change without notice. Before purchasing or using Epson products, please contact with sales representative of Seiko Epson Corporation ("Epson") for the latest information and be always sure to check the latest information published on Epson's official web sites and resources.

- This document may not be copied, reproduced, or used for any other purposes, in whole or in part, without Epson's prior consent.
   Information provided in this document including, but not limited to application circuits, programs and usage, is for reference purpose only. Epson makes no guarantees against any infringements or damages to any third parties' intellectual property rights or any other rights resulting from the information. This document does not grant you any licenses, any intellectual property rights or any other rights with respect to Epson products owned by Epson or any third parties.
- 4. Using Epson products, you shall be responsible for safe design in your products; that is, your hardware, software, and/or systems shall be designed enough to prevent any critical harm or damages to life, health or property, even if any malfunction or failure might be caused by Epson products. In designing your products with Epson products, please be sure to check and comply with the latest information regarding Epson products (including, but not limited to this document, specifications, data sheets, manuals, and Epson's web site). Using technical contents such as product data, graphic and chart, and technical information, including programs, algorithms and application circuit examples under this document, you shall evaluate your products thoroughly both in stand-alone basis and within your overall systems. You shall be solely responsible for deciding whether to adopt/use Epson products with your products.
- Epson has prepared this document carefully to be accurate and dependable, but Epson does not guarantee that the information is always accurate and complete. Epson assumes no responsibility for any damages you incurred due to any misinformation in this document.
   No dismantling, analysis, reverse engineering, modification, alteration, adaptation, reproduction, etc., of Epson products is allowed.
- 7. Epson products have been designed, developed and manufactured to be used in general electronic applications and specifically requires particular quality or extremely high reliability in order to refrain from causing any malfunction or failure leading to critical harm to life and health, serious property damage, or severe impact on society, including, but not limited to listed below ("Specific Purpose"). Therefore, you are strongly advised to use Epson products only for the Anticipated Purpose. Should you desire to purchase and use Epson products for Specific Purpose, Epson makes no warranty and disclaims with respect to Epson products, whether express or implied, including without limitation any implied warranty of merchantability or fitness for any Specific Purpose. Please be sure to contact our sales representative in advance, if you desire Epson products for Specific Purpose:

Space equipment (artificial satellites, rockets, etc.)/ Transportation vehicles and their control equipment (automobiles, aircraft, trains, ships, etc.) / Medical equipment/ Relay equipment to be placed on sea floor/ Power station control equipment / Disaster or crime prevention equipment/Traffic control equipment/ Financial equipment

- Other applications requiring similar levels of reliability as the above
- 8. Epson products listed in this document and our associated technologies shall not be used in any equipment or systems that laws and regulations in Japan or any other countries prohibit to manufacture, use or sell. Furthermore, Epson products and our associated technologies shall not be used for the purposes of military weapons development (e.g. mass destruction weapons), military use, or any other military applications. If exporting Epson products or our associated technologies, please be sure to comply with the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Control Act in Japan, Export Administration Regulations in the U.S.A (EAR) and other export-related laws and regulations in Japan and any other countries and to follow their required procedures.
- 9. Epson assumes no responsibility for any damages (whether direct or indirect) caused by or in relation with your non-compliance with the terms and conditions in this document or for any damages (whether direct or indirect) incurred by any third party that you give, transfer or assign Epson products.
- 10. For more details or other concerns about this document, please contact our sales representative.
- 11. Company names and product names listed in this document are trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective companies.